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R e a c h   R e c o m m e n d a t i o n s

# Specific Reach Recommendations

Executive Summary

The San Diego River can be understood as a linked series of discrete reaches. The unique characteristics and opportunities of each reach suggests an approach that reveals their best qualities and showcases the changing visual and physical experience as one moves through the valley.

Introduction

Within the City of San Diego, the Plan identifies six reaches. Traditionally distinguished by hydrologic characteristics, these reaches are based upon distinct topographic condition, spatial experience and/or land use. Following the flow of water from the hills to the ocean, the reaches are the Plateau, the Gorge, Upper Mission Valley, the Confluence, Lower Mission Valley, and the Estuary. Specific actions needed to create the River Park are identified in each reach.

Principles

The pages that follow outline intent, condition and recommendations for each reach. The intent describes the Plan’s specific goals for the reach, followed by an assessment of it’s current conditions. The recommendations outline the broad strokes of the Plan for the reach. Where appropriate, key sites are identified where special opportunities exist or conditions and location define the site as a critical component of the River Park. This 3-part overview is followed by a map of the reach and a table of specific action items and their proposed implementation.

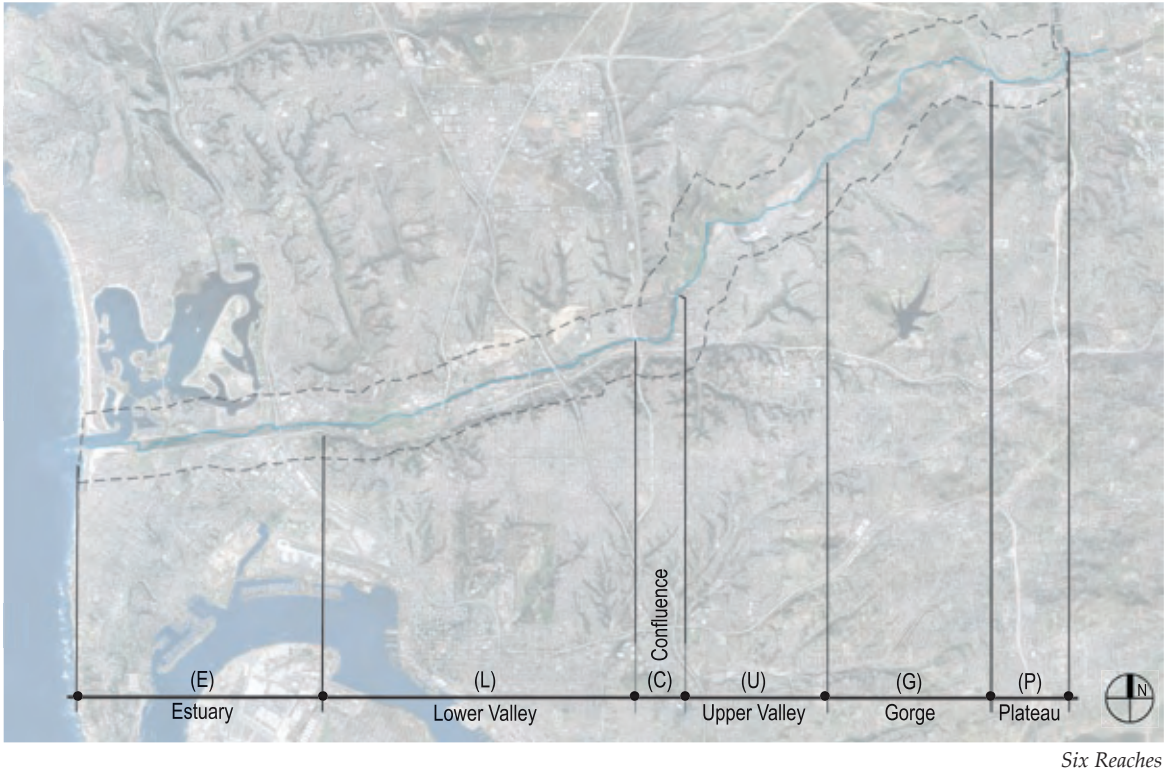
The benefits to hydrology, ecology, recreation and education of each action are described in detail in the matrices located in the appendices

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Estuary



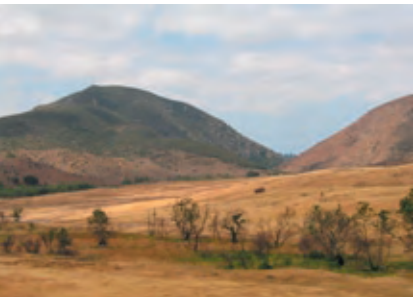
Lower Valley



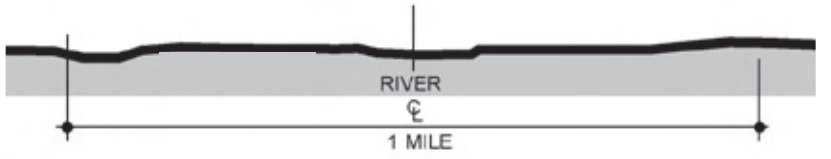
Upper Valley



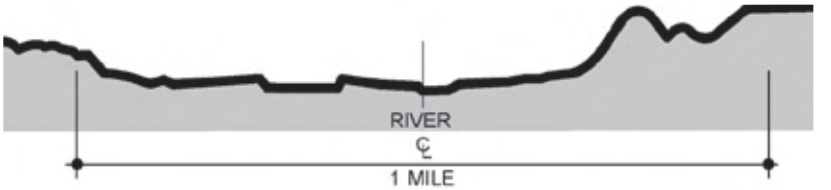
Gorge



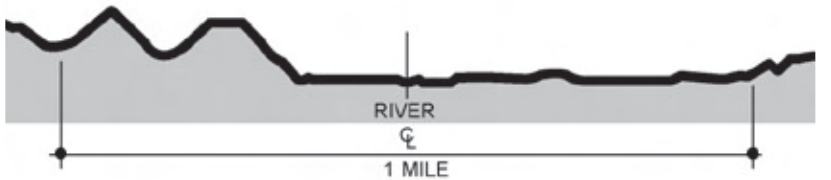
Plateau



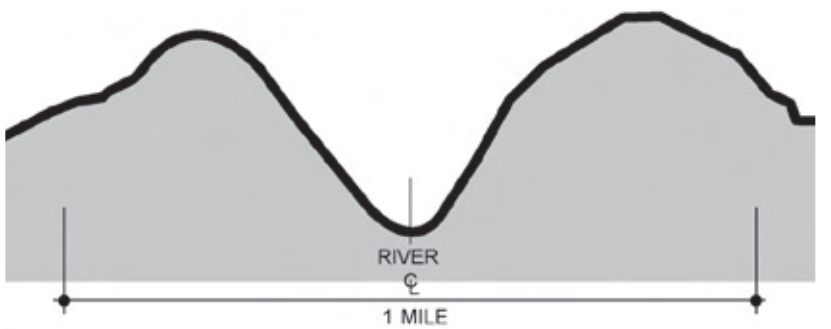
Estuary



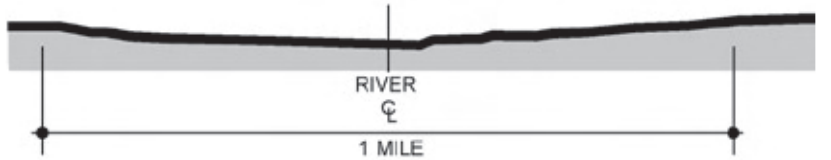
Lower Valley



Upper Valley



Gorge



Plateau

Typical Cross Sections of Reaches



Estuary

**Intent:** Extending from Mission Valley Preserve to the Pacific Ocean, the Estuary reach offers an astonishing sense of openness, and a sense of release as one moves past the Linda Vista Terrace topped by the University of San Diego and Presidio Park. Only here and at the Plateau above Mission Trails Regional Park does the San Diego River Park have the potential to capitalize on long, picturesque views and the experience of vast, open space. In the Estuary reach, the San Diego River Park must strive to build upon this experience, and to protect and expand the unique wildlife habitats of the estuarine ecosystem. The San Diego River Park should also seek to educate visitors about the sensitivity of these ecosystems.

**Condition:** The estuarine ecosystem at the mouth of the San Diego River is remarkably healthy, but significantly smaller than its original extent. The Derby Dike on the river’s southern edge is responsible for this reduction in scale, separating the river from its delta that



The estuary supports rich avian and aquatic species

historically (and alternately) included both Mission Bay and San Diego Bay. The dike has also restricted and concentrated pedestrian and vehicle circulation, resulting in heavy containment of boundaries to the river channel.

The multiple crossings of Interstate 5, Mission Bay Drive and the railroad have had additional impacts on the estuary, creating an abrupt terminus and disrupting the gentle transition from estuarine to riparian habitat. The tremendous experience of boundlessness once expressed by the estuary and shoreline is now limited by views of development, the dikes, and by highways containing the river. Despite these alterations, the Estuary remains an expansive environment defined by horizontality.

The estuary includes, or is adjacent to several significant existing parks and open spaces including Mission Bay Park, Dog Beach, Robb Field, Southern Wildlife Preserve, Famosa Slough and Mission Valley Preserve.



Diverse estuarine vegetation

Recommendations:

- Support the goals of Mission Bay Park, Dog Beach, Robb Field, Famosa Slough, Southern Wildlife Preserve and Mission Valley Preserve
- Create a continuous multi-use trail
- Improve connections to other open spaces
- Establish a minimum open space corridor equal to present dimensions of dike.
- Create passive component at Mission Bay Park
- Study potential to improve ecologic and possibly hydrologic connection with Mission Bay Park

The Estuary Reach of the San Diego River Park must balance two primary needs: human interaction at an educational & experiential level and the protection and maintenance of sensitive habitat. Careful design can accommodate both elements in a manner that benefits the system as a whole. People must be both engaged and isolated within the estuary reach. Greater understanding of the ecosystem through interpretation will instill a sense of ownership and care for this delicate part of the river. A defined trail system and viewing platforms are part of this effort.

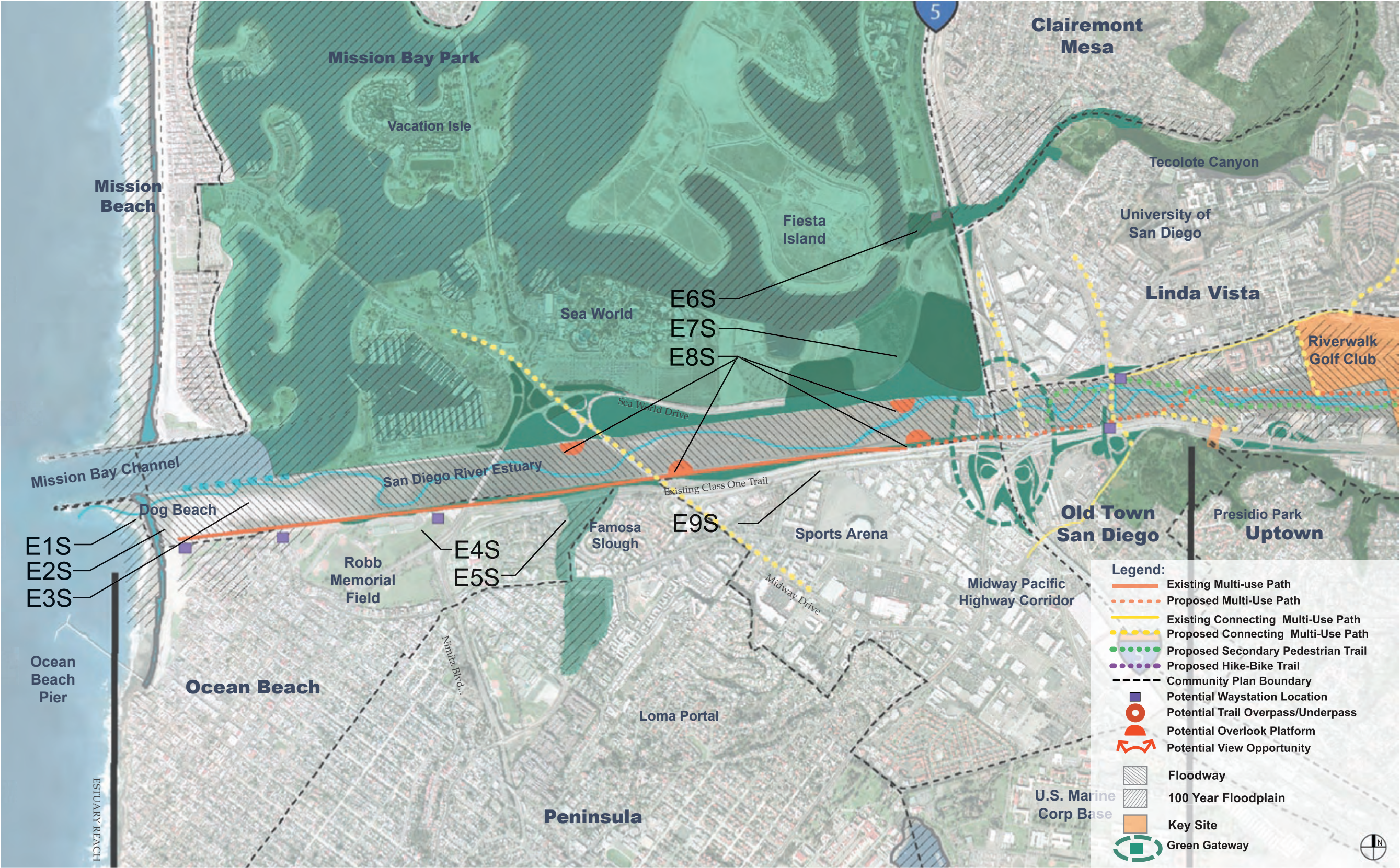
A collaborative planning process with Mission Bay Park should also seek to expand the physical area of the estuary, in order to further diversify the wildlife habitat. This potential may exist at Famosa Slough and Mission Bay. Opportunities to explore the expansion of the estuary should be sought where possible, to further diversify the wildlife habitat. The potential to do so may exist at Famosa Slough and at Mission Bay. Planning efforts should also acknowledge that in the Estuary Reach, the entire corridor, proposed for the San Diego River Park, is within the boundaries of Mission Bay Park. Planning must integrate with and support the Mission Bay Park Master Plan.

The River Park must Support planning efforts in Mission Bay Park to provide a passive, ecology-based facility, which includes educational and interpretive opportunities, public art, and scenic overlooks. The Park should orient itself toward the river, and buffer the river edge with native upland vegetation.



Estuary Reach Section

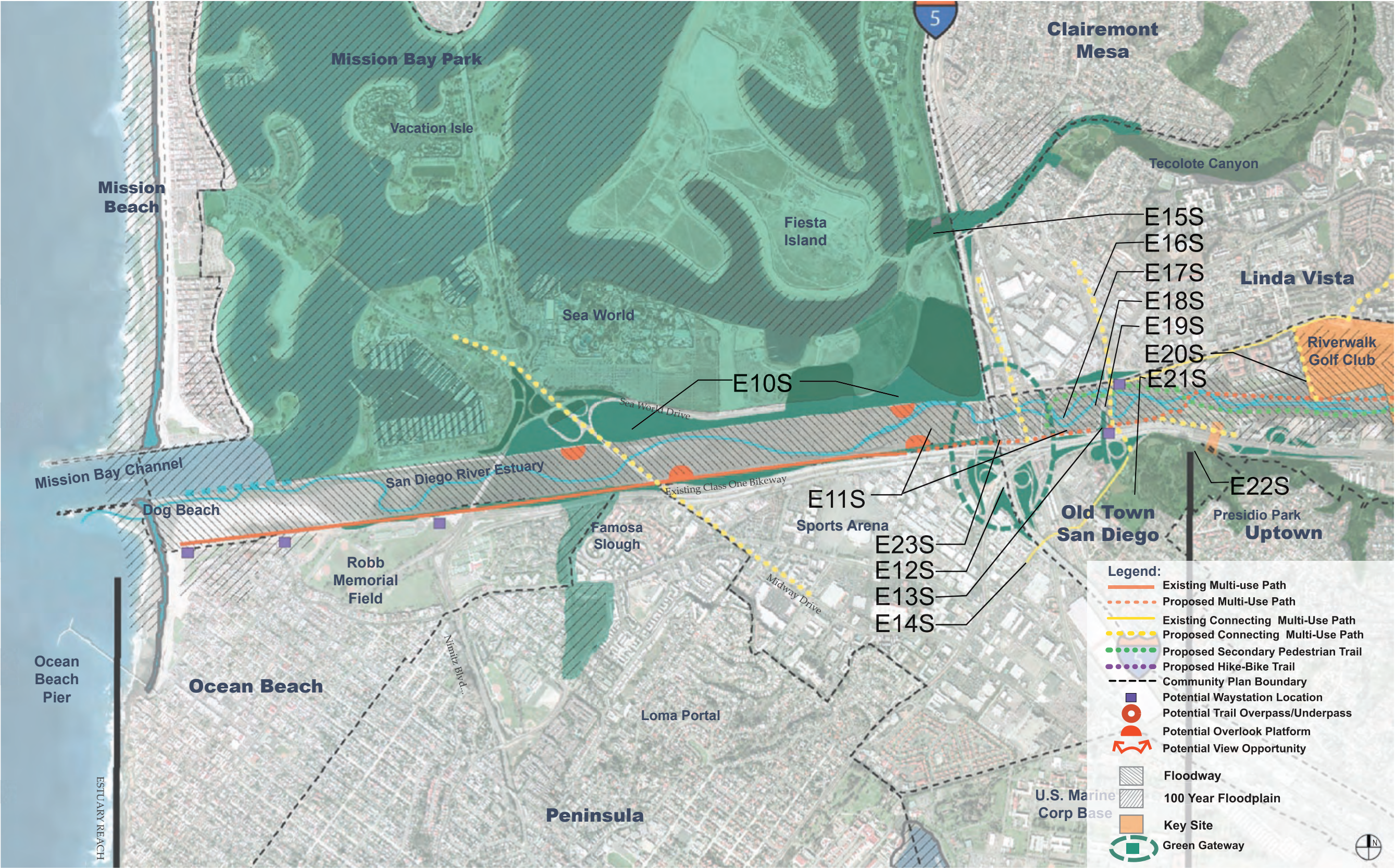






KEYNOTE RECOMMENDATION		IMPLEMENTATION	BENEFITS				
Short Term			HYDROLOGY	ECOLOGY	RECREATION	EDUCATION	
E1S	Create San Diego River Park Trail trail head and waystation at Dog Beach.	Collaborate with appropriate community and special interest groups to install signage, interpretive kiosks and furnishings in vicinity to provide information about estuarine function, wildlife habitat and trail system. Throughout the San Diego River Park, signage, kiosks, and furnishings should be unified by a continuity of materials and graphics while also incorporating materials that reflect the adjacent environment and neighborhoods. Link trail head and Waystation to existing bike lanes, bike routes, and trails in surrounding communities.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>		Executive Summary
E2S	Maintain Dog Beach as an off-leash recreational destination and community asset. Enhance existing Dog Beach signage to include information about the San Diego River Park.	Support appropriate community and special interest groups to manage Dog Beach and integrate it with the San Diego River Park.			<div></div>		
E3S	Coordinate with Mission Bay Park to support marsh restoration that is underway.	Collaborate with appropriate community groups to install signage in vicinity to provide information and create awareness about estuary function and wildlife habitat.		<div></div>		<div></div>	
E4S	Create San Diego River Park Trail head and waystation and historic and natural interpretation zone at Robb Field.	Collaborate with appropriate community and special interest groups to install signage, interpretive kiosks and furnishings in vicinity to provide information. Coordinate with Community Plans in future to integrate park and river trail. Unify interpretive signage, furnishings, and construction with other San Diego River Park projects. Maintain Robb Field as multi-use recreational complex, and expand in future as community recreation needs increase.			<div></div>	<div></div>	Principles
E5S	Explore potential to improve and expand connection of the Famosa Slough with the San Diego River estuary. Investigate feasibility of augmenting the connection with appropriate engineering study. Potential conflict with Famosa Slough Master Plan.	Collaborate with appropriate community and special interest groups including friends of Famosa Slough to initiate feasibility study to explore benefits and impacts of replacing existing culvert with larger structure and improve trail connectivity between the San Diego River Park Trail and Famosa Slough. Consider linking existing Famosa Slough trail with the existing Class I Bike Path. Increase passive park areas into new river alignment and/or new link with Famosa Slough.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	
E6S	Coordinate with Mission Bay Master Plan to consider modifications to Mission Bay and Tecolote Treatment Wetlands Plan.	Collaborate with appropriate community and special interest groups to extend feasibility study to explore the potential to modify current plan to consider effect of improving the hydrologic systems of Mission Bay and the River. Such a study should identify and develop trail connections from the San Diego River Park to Tecolote Canyon and with Mission Bay Park.	<div></div>	<div></div>			
E7S	Develop temporary multi-use programs for under-utilized lands that are proposed for other future uses.	Collaborate with appropriate community and special interest groups to explore opportunities to fully utilize land for ecologic, educational and recreational uses.		<div></div>	<div></div>		Design Guidelines
E8S	Create estuary overlook platforms along the San Diego River Park Trail at estuary surface level.	Collaborate with appropriate community and special interest groups to develop, design, and select specific locations for interpretive overlooks on both the north and south sides of the San Diego River estuary.			<div></div>	<div></div>	
E9S	Explore potential to create a new park with a recreational connection to the river and neighborhood as the Sports Arena redevelops. If possible, expand river into this area similar to Famosa Slough.	Collaborate with North Bay Redevelopment Plan to integrate its recommendations with the San Diego River Park. If the Sports Arena redevelopment plans move forward, seek opportunities to engage with the process to integrate those plans with the River Park by creating trail connections, installing interpretive kiosks, and potentially a Community Park.		<div></div>	<div></div>		
							Implementation

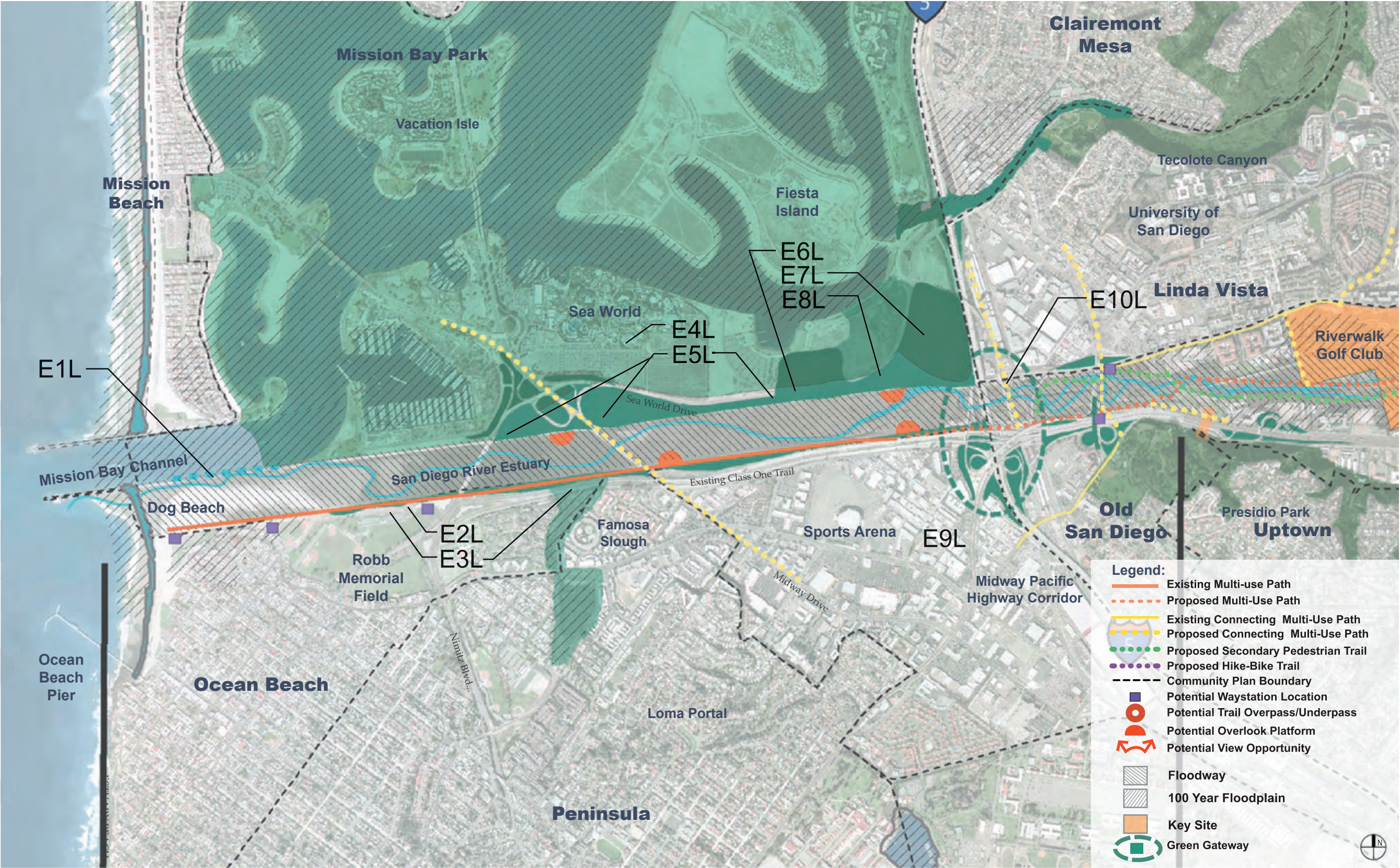






KEYNOTE RECOMMENDATION		IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGY	BENEFITS				
Short Term			HYDROLOGY	ECOLOGY	RECREATION	EDUCATION	
E10S	Mission Bay Park interface zone.	Coordinate with appropriate community/special interest groups for the Mission Bay Park Master Plan and South Shores General Development Plan to ensure appropriate park and river interaction and possible interpretive opportunities.			<div></div>	<div></div>	Executive Summary
E11S	Continue San Diego River Park multi-use path east of the I-5 and create connections from Friars Road to Pacific Highway.	Coordinate with community plans, North Bay Redevelopment Plan and San Diego Bicycle Master Plan.			<div></div>		
E12S	Establish Green Gateway at interchange of I-5 / I-8.	Initiate dialogue with Caltrans, the City of San Diego and appropriate community/ special interest groups. Plans to explore the methods for implementing native plant palette in rights-of-ways. Where appropriate, identify existing undeveloped parcels contiguous with rights-of-way and explore potential to acquire or establish open space easements to expand connectivity of Green Gateways.		<div></div>			
E13S	Create a waystation, trail connection and naturalized open space between Presidio Park and Old Town San Diego and the river corridor.	Prepare detailed design study for locating waystations, trail connections, bicycle staging areas and explore the creation of shuttle links from the trolley at Old Town San Diego/Linda Vista to Ocean Beach, Sea World and Mission Beach. Initiate dialogue with Transportation Department to create shuttle links from trolley at Old Town/ Linda Vista and Ocean Beach/ Sea World/ Mission Beach.		<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	Introduction
E14S	Create recreational trail connection between the San Diego River Park and the San Diego Bay.	Implement Class 2 and Class 3 Bikeways along Rosecrans Street and Taylor Streets as proposed by the Plan Report City of San Diego Bicycle Master Plan			<div></div>		Principles
E15S	Improve trail and open space connection between Tecolote Canyon and Mission Bay.	Explore potential to reconstruct I-5 and railroad crossings over Tecolote Creek with larger bridges or culverts that can accommodate pedestrian movement. Consider multi-use path adjacent to riparian channel, and link to proposed City of San Diego Bicycle Master Plan recommended Class I Bike Path adjacent to railroad right-of-way.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>		
E16S	Create connection between the San Diego River Park and adjacent neighborhoods to the north, providing trail connection, way station and study possible interpretive opportunities.	Coordinate with San Diego Bicycle Master Plan and appropriate community/ special interest groups to develop detailed study to confirm specific alignment. Implement Bikeway along Moreno Boulevard to Taylor Street as proposed by the City of San Diego Bicycle Master Plan. Improve connection of existing Class I Bike Path (from East Mission Bay Drive to Fashion Valley Road) to Morena Boulevard and to Morena Linda Vista Trolley Station. Coordinate with Mission Valley Community Plan to include in update as amendment.			<div></div>	<div></div>	Recommendations
E17S	Broaden river channel, meander, and potentially braiding of river through Mission Valley Preserve.	Collaborate with appropriate agencies and community/special interest groups to prepare specific plans and identify funding sources to modify river channel.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	Design Guidelines
E18S	Connect Morena Boulevard Bikeway and proposed new segment of San Diego River Park trail.	Coordinate with San Diego Bicycle Master Plan. Study feasibility of connecting (future) Morena Boulevard bridge Bikeway (per Plan Report City of San Diego Bicycle Master Plan) and proposed San Diego River Park multi-use trail at south edge of Morena Blvd. bridge. The Bikeway is at street level; the multi-use trail is down in the river valley.			<div></div>		
E19S	Support and build upon access and interpretation zone at Mission Valley Preserve.	As San Diego River Park Trail is implemented, develop trail head with signage, interpretive kiosks and furnishings.			<div></div>	<div></div>	Implementation
E20S	Create short term bike trail alignments through Riverwalk Golf Club in trolley right-of-way.	Coordinate with the appropriate agency, community/special interest groups, land owners and golf course management to explore the potential bike trail. Trail would be relocated closer to river channel in the future when the golf course redevelops.			<div></div>		
E21S	Support efforts to create a Presidio Park Master Plan.	Coordinate with appropriate agencies, community and special interest groups to begin discussions about initiating a master planning effort and to identify potential funding sources.			<div></div>	<div></div>	Appendices
E22S	Create a Presidio Park entry monument on Taylor Street that incorporates its historic connection with the river.	Coordinate with appropriate agencies and community groups to initiate study to design and locate entry signage on north side of Presidio Park.				<div></div>	
E23S	Remove 1.5 acre area of cobble fill on south side of river under I-5.	Identify potential donors or funding sources to remove fill and lower grade to river channel level. Fill could potentially be used to fill undesirable ponds upstream or may have value as structural fill for development projects elsewhere.	<div></div>	<div></div>			







KEYNOTE	RECOMMENDATION	IMPLEMENTATION	BENEFITS				
Long Term			HYDROLOGY	ECOLOGY	RECREATION	EDUCATION	
E1L	Explore potential to remove lowered portion of jetty wall. Although not consistent with Mission Bay Master Plan, removal of this barrier has the potential to better integrate the hydrologic function of bay and river.	Suggested for feasibility study purposes only. Collaborate with appropriate community and special interest groups to initiate a feasibility study to explore the benefits and impacts of removing the jetty through hydrologic modeling and other methods.	<div></div>	<div></div>		<div></div>	Executive Summary
		Potential to develop study through a joint science program related to the San Diego River.		<div></div>			
E2L	As Robb Field is improved in the future, create a landscape that relates to estuary and river edge.	Coordinate with appropriate agencies and community/special interest group plans for future improvements.		<div></div>			Introduction
E3L	Explore potential to realign and terrace south river edge and expand estuary. These areas serve as refuge for wildlife and as seed sources for native re-vegetation in the event of major floods	Collaborate with appropriate community and special interest groups to initiate feasibility study to modify the river channel embankment to create a varied edge with native vegetation.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>		
E4L	As Sea World may evolve in the future, encourage redevelopment that engages San Diego River Park and estuary and creates trail connection to San Diego River Park Trail.	Collaborate with Sea World to engage in their planning process to create awareness of the goals of the San Diego River Park. Encourage better connections and access, use of native vegetation, education about the river, and integration of Sea World as one of the linked amenities of the San Diego River Park.		<div></div>	<div></div>		Principles
E5L	Explore potential to realign and terrace north river edge and expand estuary.	Collaborate with appropriate community and special interest groups to initiate feasibility study to modify the river channel embankment to create a varied edge with native vegetation.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>		
E6L	If results of feasibility study proposed in short term recommendations are positive, implement improvements to estuary between Mission Bay and the San Diego River.	Collaborate with appropriate agencies and community/special interest groups to prepare specific plan and identify funding sources to improve estuarine environment.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	Recommendations
E7L	Investigate potential for locating a River and Estuary Interpretive Center that supports the Mission Bay Park Master Plan interpretive program.	Initiate dialogue with appropriate community and special interest groups to explore potential to consider another location for the Nature Center or to develop an additional Interpretive Center associated with the river and estuary.		<div></div>		<div></div>	
E8L	Collaborate with Mission Bay and Land Fill Study to explore the potential to expand estuary.	Collaborate with appropriate agencies and community/special interest groups to initiate feasibility study to create an estuarine link between Mission Bay and the San Diego River. Extensive study and modeling will be required to fully understand the impact of linking the River and the Bay on flows and water quality. Engage the Mission Bay Landfill Study in the process. Could be explored through a joint science coalition.	<div></div>	<div></div>		<div></div>	Design Guidelines
E9L	Explore potential to create a greenway connection with San Diego Bay.	Collaborate with North Bay Redevelopment as it evolves.			<div></div>	<div></div>	
E10L	Create major San Diego River Park access node at Linda Vista and integrate with potential Green Gateway at I-5 and Friars Road.	Coordinate with Community Plans to identify sites and land owners to explore potential acquisition or to establish easements for access and interpretive trail head locations.		<div></div>	<div></div>		Implementation



Lower Valley

**Intent:** The Lower Valley extends from the eastern edge of Mission Valley Preserve to Interstate 15. The valley has developed intensely since WWII, and is arguably the most altered section of the river. It is also the most complex.

The Lower Valley segment of the San Diego River Park can serve many roles: a focal point for new development and re-development, a link between adjacent uses (stadium, hotels, shopping, library, food and drink) and a common space for neighboring communities. The San Diego River Park may take on its most urban character along this section, with plazas or amphitheaters reaching out from development at the edge of the river.

For the San Diego River Park to succeed, however, it is essential that development reorient itself towards the river to provide a synergy with the river corridor, while providing “breathing room” for wildlife habitat, trails, natural open space, and public spaces. By re-vegetating adjacent areas and rights-of-way with native species, the infrastructure that has disconnected the side canyons may serve as the means to reestablish wildlife connections to upland open space.

**Condition:** The Lower Valley is heavily suburbanized; extensive paving in the form of parking lots and roadways, massive infrastructure projects and relatively low density development surround this reach. The river’s presence is further marginalized by channelization and ponding. Simple lack of space presents a severe hydrological constraint throughout the Lower Valley, and exotic vegetation negatively impacts the reach’s native ecosystems.

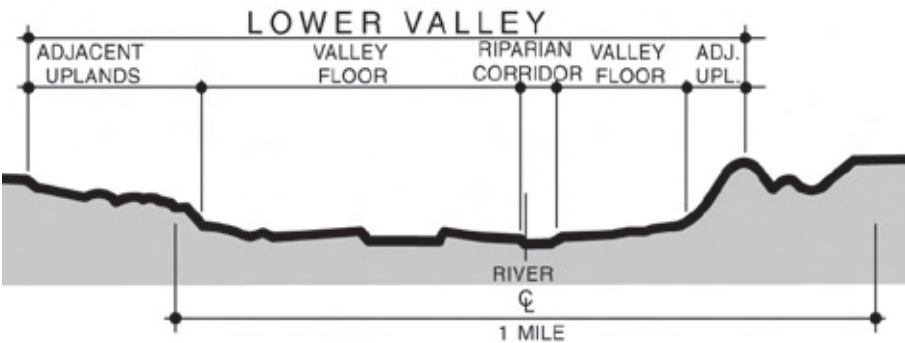
The communities of the Lower Valley and above the valley walls are particularly deficient in active recreation space available and the San Diego River Park should play a role in addressing this need. Little undeveloped space or public land exists within this reach, offering limited opportunities for the river to meander, for wildlife habitat to expand, or for the creation of parks and trails.

- Recommendations:**
- Create a continuous trail.
  - Acquire land and/or establish open space easements.
  - Establish appropriate open space corridor width
  - Pursue opportunities to acquire a portion of Riverwalk Golf Club if it redevelops.
  - Create a major park and open space adjacent to the river and the Qualcomm Stadium site.
  - Create interpretive opportunities at pedestrian bridge crossings where the river can be seen and experienced.
  - Restore river at former water hyacinth water treatment plant and provide interpretive information regarding previous use and river rehabilitation processes.
  - Explore potential sites for a Heritage Farm, a historic agriculture interpretive site and community garden; create connections from Farm to surrounding area.

The heavily suburbanized condition of this reach should be seen less as a deterrent for future park scenarios than as a fulcrum upon which innovative park solutions can be leveraged. The San Diego River Park has the potential to combine ‘natural’ programs, such as the healthy hydrology of the river and its ecological habitat, with ‘urban’ programs, such as active and passive recreation and an accessible and urban corridor edge. By inviting activities such as field sports, entertainment, and shopping into the corridor, the river becomes a place of varied experiences. An active river scene will reach out to a large number of user groups and introduce the river’s historic and modern faces to a broad spectrum of people. The rights of way associated with the valley infrastructure present key opportunities to establish gateways into the valley and the city, and to extend the color and texture of native plant communities throughout the valley.

Space for the river must be sought out in the Lower Valley. Open space easements and property acquisition are necessary for the San Diego River Park to become a success. The future redevelopment of Riverwalk Golf Club and Qualcomm Stadium are two opportunities for creating parks and open space.

The Valley should be considered as a whole, and consistent recommendations regarding new development, streets and landscape should be established. These guidelines should set the character of the valley, moving it toward being a greener place planted with native species that concentrates higher-density away from the river edges. Moving density away from the river will allow the San Diego River Park to provide for appropriate corridor width. Where little space is available, these corridors should aim to maintain the most adaptable species. Where greater corridor width can be achieved, the San Diego River Park should seek to accommodate more sensitive species that have greater habitat requirements.



Lower Valley Section



Lower Valley looking northwest



Lower Valley from University of San Diego looking southeast



Key Sites:

Riverwalk Golf Club Redevelopment Site

The Levi-Cushman Specific Plan for the Riverwalk Golf Club site was approved in 1987. The plan proposes roughly 5.2 million square feet of mixed-use development including residential, retail, commercial, office and recreational uses for the approximately 200 acre site. The Specific Plan aligns with the San Diego River Park Draft Master Plan in focusing development on the river, and this concept should guide future modifications to the plan. The Specific Plan departs from San Diego River Park goals in proposing a 12-acre island as well as a 25-foot river planting buffer intended to “prevent direct access to habitat areas”. These recommendations should be modified to favor a naturalized river pattern as suggested in this Plan, increasing the channel width, creating meander and separating the stream flow from any existing ponds.

The San Diego River Park Trail can serve the site by providing an amenity to people living and working within the proposed development, as well as providing pedestrian and bicycle commuter access to surrounding neighborhoods and the trolley. The trolley right of way may offer the opportunity for an interim trail alignment, until a more defined redevelopment concept can determine the best permanent location.

Because Riverwalk is anticipated to redevelop in the future, there is an opportunity to establish a neighborhood-scale park here. As the site redevelopment plans evolve, 10-15 acres of public space should be sought adjacent to the river but buffered with naturalized open space. The nearby YMCA is expected to continue its private, fee-based recreation facility as will Sefton Park little league field. Connection to these facilities could be strengthened with connected open space and a trail head near the YMCA. While the previous Mission Valley community plan calls for a neighborhood park at the YMCA site, usable land is at a premium, and environmental conflicts with the nearby wetlands are obstacles that make community park acreage unlikely.



The river is unprotected from runoff through the golf course

Potential Neighborhood Park Elements

- Active recreation and children’s play area
- Location visually or conceptually connected to the river
- Character reflects the river’s ecology and history
- River function incorporated into design

Key Points

- Critical location for continuity of the San Diego River Park Trail and for meeting basic park and recreation needs in Mission Valley.
- Acquisition of 10-15 acres is recommended to establish a neighborhood park.
- Existing Specific Plan proposes extensive development, and further ponding and channelization of the river.
- In the short term, the multi-use path should be developed following the trolley alignment, within the trolley right-of way. In the long term, the multi-use path should be developed adjacent to the Open Space Corridor.
- Establish an appropriate open space and habitat corridor width. The open space and habitat corridor should provide adequate width to re-contour the river channel to allow for increased river length and meander and to expand native riparian habitat.



View of Presidio from Riverwalk Golf Club



Riverwalk Golf Club



Multi-use path at Riverwalk

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Qualcomm Stadium

The City of San Diego and the San Diego Chargers have been in negotiation regarding the future of Qualcomm Stadium, including the potential to construct a new stadium on the site. The potential redevelopment of the stadium also creates the opportunity for a river-oriented approach that creates significant new open space and park land on this site. Such a park should be a minimum of 20 to 40 acres. The site should be adjacent to the river, but buffered with substantial naturalized open space that allows for a wider river channel and increased riparian habitat, transitioning to upland native vegetation at the trolley alignment.

This site is the last remaining city owned property that is large enough to be in scale with the river valley and the city itself. Careful consideration should be given to the intrinsic value of this place as a public green space. As a regionally scaled, river-oriented park providing naturalized open space adjacent to the river as well as recreation facilities, it can act as a complement to Mission Bay Park, Balboa Park and Mission Trails Regional Park.

Key Points

- Land is currently owned by City of San Diego.
- Critical location for meeting basic park and recreation needs in Mission Valley.
- Critical location for creating continuity in San Diego River Park and San Diego River Park Trail.
- Potential for site to redevelop for more intensive use makes time critical to taking action.
- Develop community scale park with an extensive naturalized component adjacent to the river corridor; this park should have an extensive naturalized component. Locate passive recreation on north and south sides of trolley alignment, active recreation on current stadium site.
- Provide multi-use and pedestrian trails adjacent to river corridor.
- As the site specific development plan is prepared, establish an appropriate open space and habitat corridor that achieves wildlife movement and habitat objectives, varying in width and extending to the trolley alignment. The open space and habitat corridor should provide adequate width to re-contour the river channel to allow for increased river length and meander and to expand native riparian habitat.
- Extend open space corridor between proposed stadium location and I-15 to create new habitat and trail connection to Murphy Canyon.
- The “Mission City” bridge project was proposed by the City in 2002, but was not approved. This project may be reconsidered. In order to insure the goals of the San Diego River Park, it is important to co-ordinate with any possible bridge proposals.

Potential Program Elements

- Natural riparian and upland habitat areas
- Ball fields
- Picnic facilities
- Amphitheater
- Boardwalk/overlooks for fishing
- Boardwalk/overlooks for bird watching
- Play area with “natural” character (wood, boulders, sand)
- Pedestrian linkage: park to river and Murray Canyon
- Focus park toward river

In the event of future redevelopment of the Qualcomm Stadium site, the opportunity would exist for a river-oriented approach that creates significant new open space and parkland on site.

Alternative Scenarios

Four alternative scenarios are explored here to reveal a range of potential approaches to increase open space on the site while accommodating the existing stadium, a new stadium, or no stadium at all. In all scenarios, the land between the trolley line and the river should become naturalized open space, with a wider river channel and expanded riparian habitat; green connections should be created through the site linking Murphy Canyon, Mission Village Drive to the river and reaching toward Ruffin Canyon; and the existing pavement be replaced with a porous pavement that reduces surface runoff and improves groundwater recharge and natural filtration to clean urban runoff before it reaches the river. These are prepared as conceptual ideas only, and are not based upon specific economic and programmatic goals.



Qualcomm Stadium Site



### ***Stadium replaced with a Mission Valley Central Park***

This site is the single largest publicly owned land in the valley. It is the only opportunity to create park and open space that is in scale with the City as a whole and the river valley itself. A new regionally oriented park in this location would become a major destination between Mission Bay Park and Mission Trails Regional Park and reestablish a sense of the valley floor as a place. This regional facility would serve many roles, each emphasized by its scale. This 160 acre park would create significant new riparian and upland habitats that link to adjacent canyons, eliminate a significant source of urban runoff and provide adequate space for natural filtration of remaining runoff before it reaches the river, provide adequate land to meet City park, open space and recreation goals for Mission Valley; and provide adequate space to reveal the many roles the valley has played through history, from Kumeyaay villages through Spanish settlement and early American agriculture. As another regionally scaled focus, the Mission Valley Central Park would be a logical location to create a major access point to the river, with a visitor and interpretation center and other community and regionally oriented recreational facilities.



*Stadium replaced with a Mission Valley Central Park*

### ***Stadium replaced with Park and Mixed Use Development***

Removing the stadium creates the opportunity for substantial increase in park and open space in Mission Valley. By allowing a limited extent of mixed use development, the City of San Diego will appreciate economic return from this valuable site. The development should emphasize a river orientation, and serve as a model for sensitive and sustainable design, setting the standard for other redevelopment in the valley. A significant new park of 80 acres is created, allowing for community and regionally oriented recreational facilities and substantial natural open space. This natural open space system can provide for riparian habitat along the river and upland habitat that would extend toward Murphy Canyon, Mission Valley Drive and Ruffin Canyon, thereby giving a natural habitat structure to the park.



*Stadium replaced with Park and Mixed Use Development*

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**Existing Stadium Improved**

If the existing stadium were to remain, the site can be substantially improved by creating mixed use development along Friars Road that incorporates structured parking, thus reducing the need for existing parking along the river. The development is set within a native upland landscape to create a visual and textural extension of the river corridor. An active park is created in the southwest corner of the site, north of the trolley alignment, set within an upland native landscape. Natural park “fingers” extend from the river through the site to Friars Road. These fingers serve as access corridors and storm water filtration channels cleansing runoff before it reaches the river.



Existing Stadium Improved

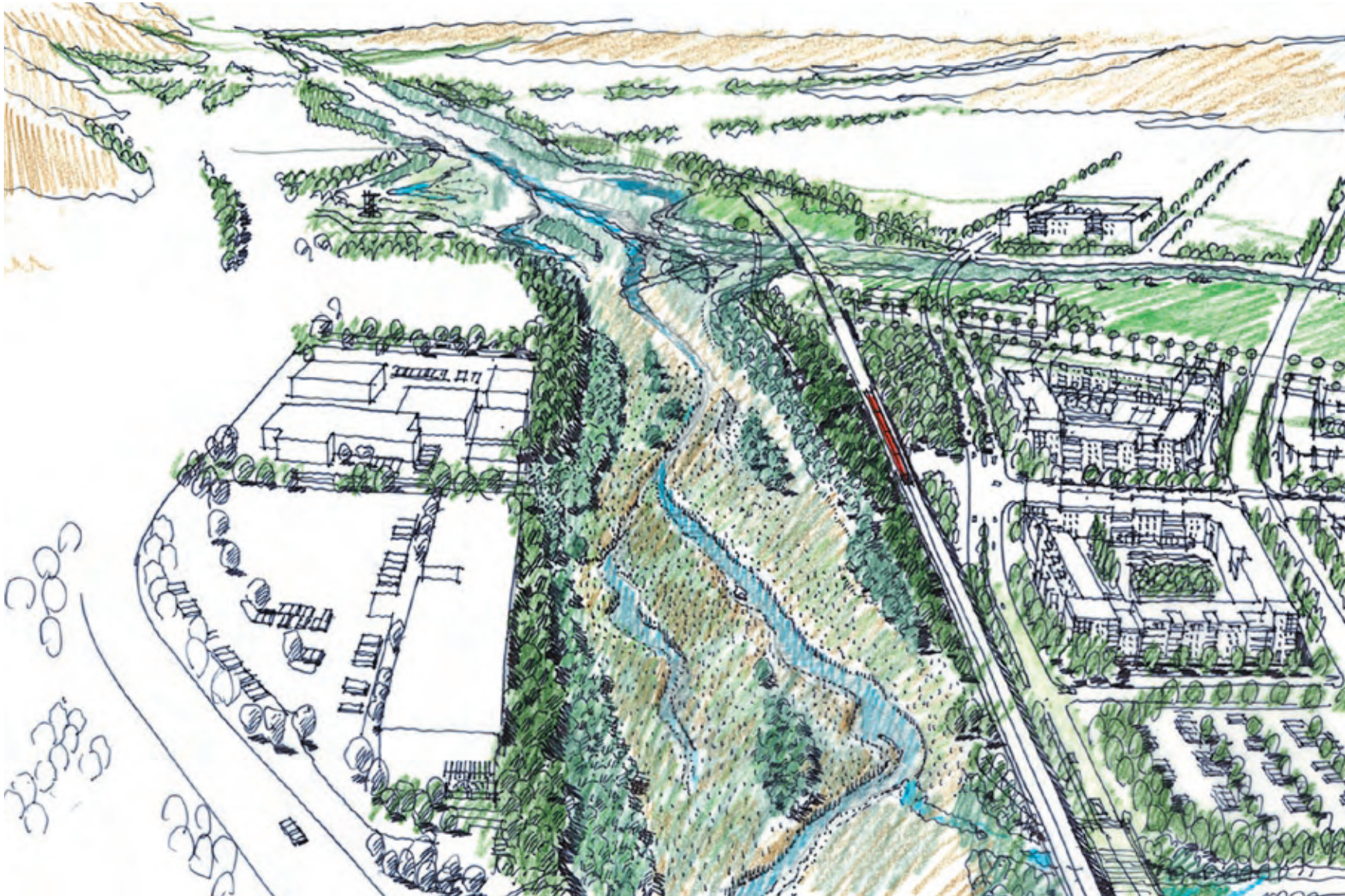
**New Stadium**

This scenario would recommend a new stadium relocated on-site that would support a consolidation of open space. Thereby increasing its function as habitat and its visual continuity and impact. Natural “fingers” extend from the river to link Murphy Canyon and Mission Village Drive with the river and serve as stormwater filtration channels. An active park is created on the site of the existing stadium, linked to the river by the naturalized finger. Green corridors should extend from the river to all proposed new development, creating a sense that the development is nested within the river environment.



New Stadium





*San Diego River and Qualcomm Stadium Conceptual Site Redevelopment*



*Murray Creek Enhancement*

Murray Creek currently passes under Friars Road just east of its intersection with SR-163. It is channelized, lined with rip rap (large rocks of a fairly uniform size), then enters four large culverts passing under the alignment of the proposed extension of Hazard Center Drive and drains into the San Diego River.

Enhancing Murray Creek will offer the opportunity to celebrate the confluence of tributary and river, improve water quality flowing into the river and expand wildlife habitat. The Murray Creek channel should be widened where feasible from a flood control standpoint, and the rip rap removed or visually softened with plantings of native vegetation species. Two alternative approaches should be considered, both of which involve removal of the culverts. One alternative that should be explored fully is to consider not extending Hazard Center Drive, and creating a cul-de-sac and small parking area that can serve as an access point to the San Diego River Park and Trail. The other alternative is to extend Hazard Center Drive, and to replace culverts with a bridge structure that is adequate to allow growth of riparian vegetation beneath it, thus increasing the potential for wildlife movement to the river, with adequate space for a spur trail connecting nearby residences and retail development to the San Diego River Trail. The Murray Creek area can support wetland and riparian woodland vegetation, transitioning to Diegan Sage Scrub at higher elevations adjacent to SR-163 and surrounding development. Interpretive signage at the trail and arrival points can increase awareness of the canyon-valley physiography and the presence of side canyon streams. Signage on the bridge should identify Murray Creek. Plantings of trees along SR-163 will buffer the Creek from views to traffic and link it with the “Green Gateway” proposed along SR-163 as it crosses the river valley.



*Murray Creek along SR-163*

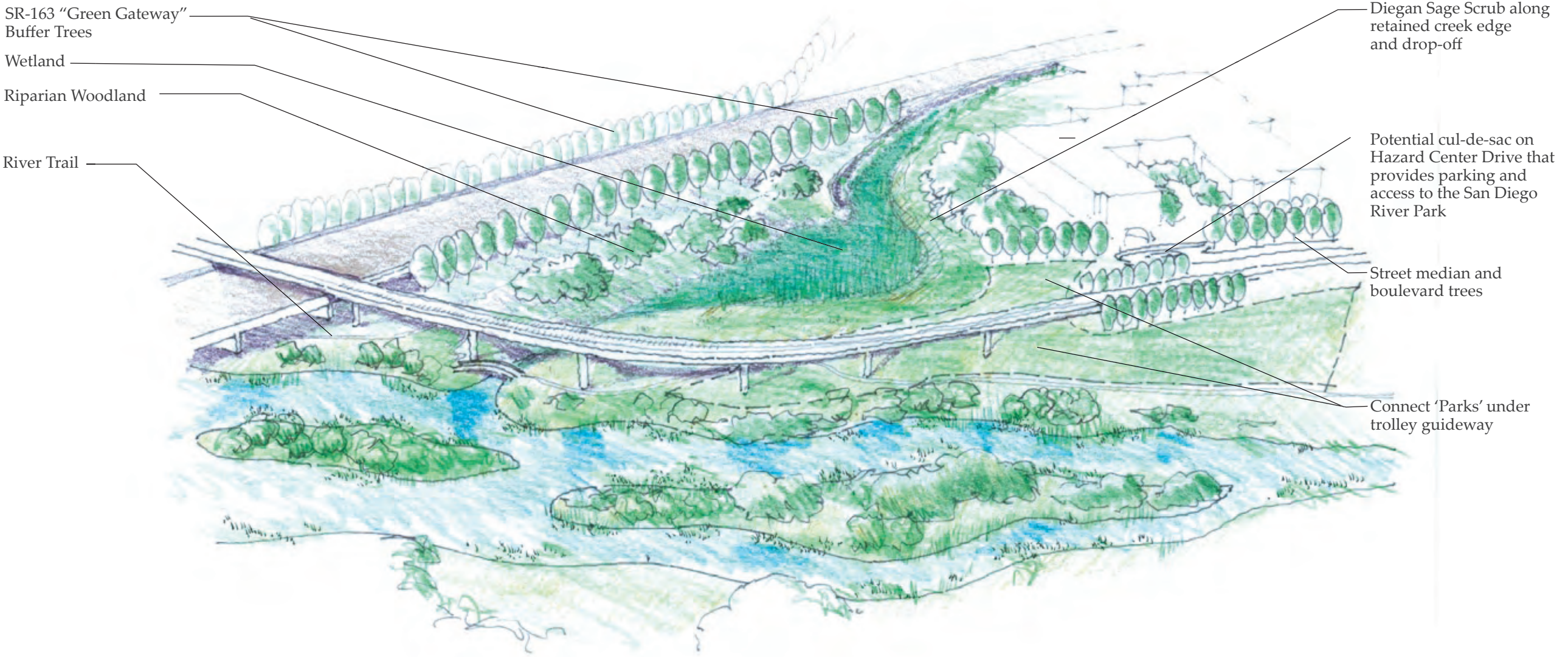


*Culverts under alignment of Hazard Center Drive future extension*



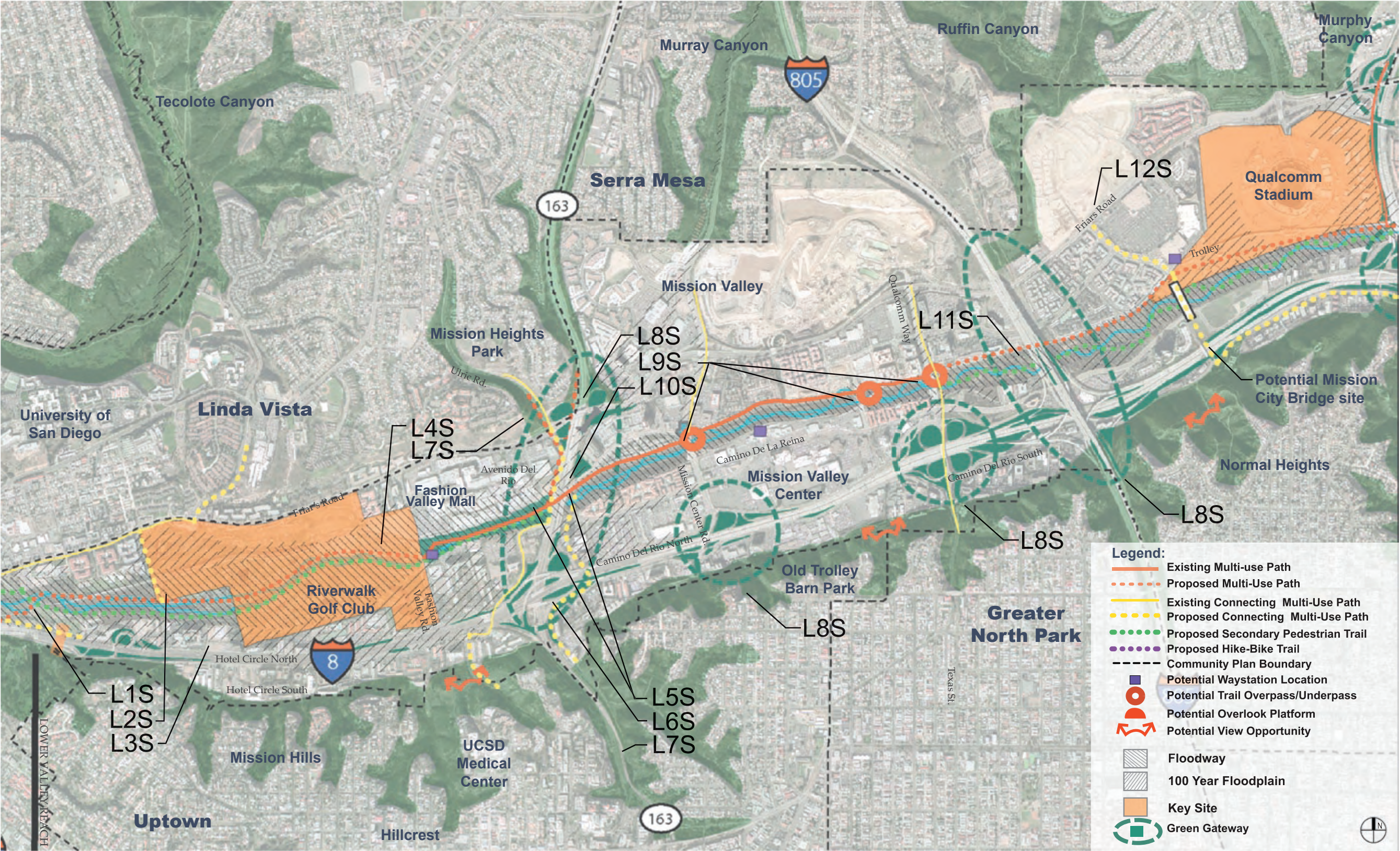
*Murray Creek outfalls*





Conceptual Daylighting of Murray

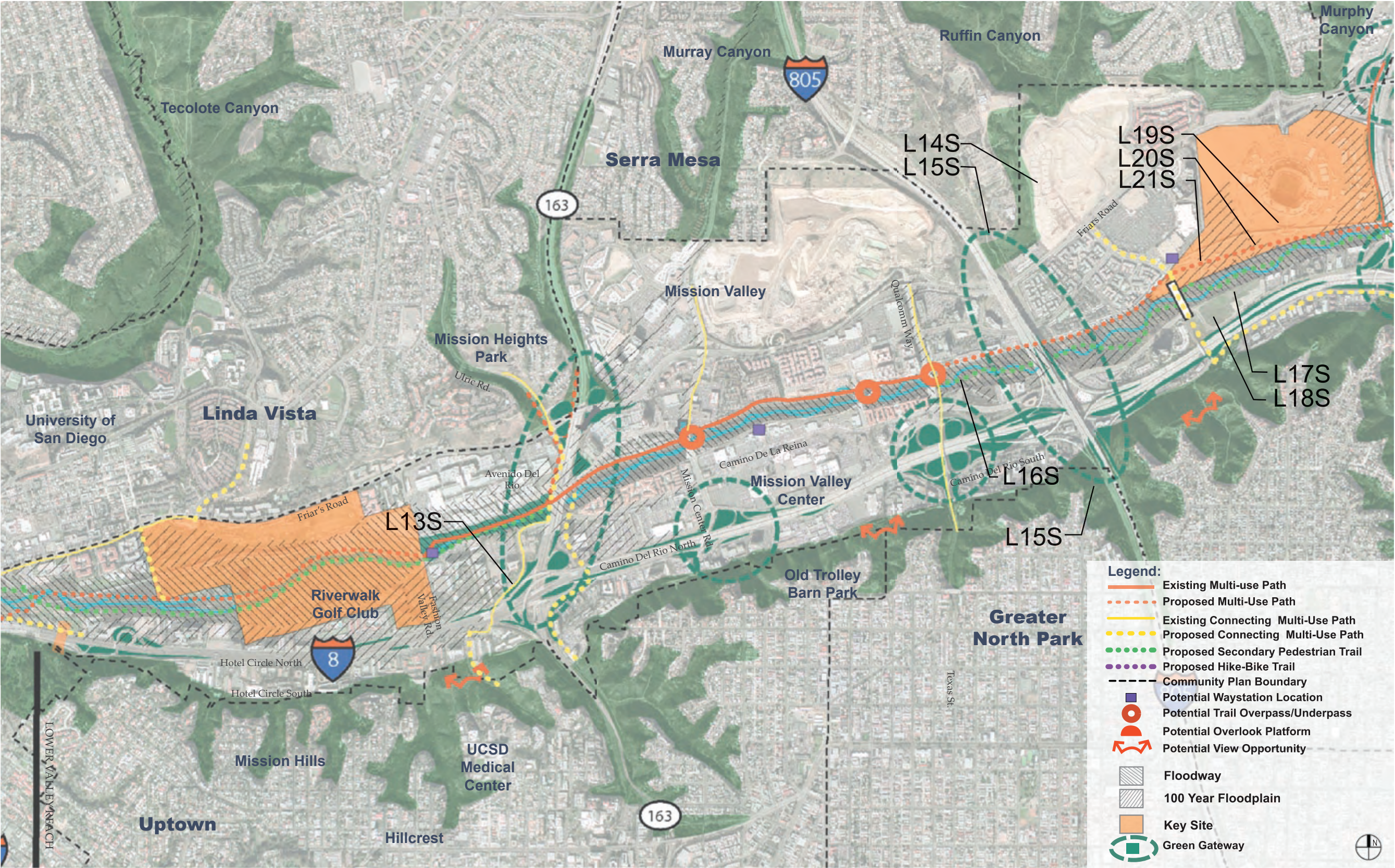






KEYNOTE	RECOMMENDATION	IMPLEMENTATION	BENEFITS				
Short Term			HYDROLOGY	ECOLOGY	RECREATION	EDUCATION	
L1S	Aggregate undeveloped land of YMCA, Sefton Fields, and Metropolitan Transit Development Board as open space to broaden river channel and expand habitat.	Coordinate appropriate agencies and community/special interest groups to identify means of aggregating land. Integrate with Mission Valley Preserve to aggregate land to initiate specific study to develop design concept.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	Executive Summary
L2S	Explore potential to develop Neighborhood Park. Engage Riverwalk Golf Course land owner in discussion to explore options to extend trail along trolley corridor, to modify river edges in golf course in the short term, and to modify proposed development plan in the long term. Refer to the Lower Valley Key Sites section for additional detail.	Engage land owner to discuss potential for land acquisition or easement for trail connection and to improve river edges through golf course.  Coordinate with San Diego Bicycle Master Plan and Riverwalk GC owner. Engage bicycle master planners in process to explore potential revised alignment following trolley right-of-way.  Initiate dialogue to explore long term intent and potential of land to accommodate park and/or trails. Coordinate with Mission Valley Community Plan, and appropriate agencies and community/special interest groups to identify alignment and buffer to incorporate into plan update as amendment.		<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	
L3S	Explore potential to acquire under-developed land site. Vacant parcel is an opportunity to create a new river oriented community amenity.	Engage land owner to discuss potential for land acquisition, easement or to develop a river oriented amenity with a multi-use path connection. Current use is parking / storage. Investigate potential archeological value of the site.			<div></div>	<div></div>	Principles
L4S	Create historic interpretation of Kosoy Rancheria and agriculture adjacent to trail.	Engage land owner to discuss potential for land acquisition and/or easement for trail connection and interpretive waystation. Integrate with trail implementation project.			<div></div>	<div></div>	
L5S	Create trail under SR-163 to connect existing Class I Bike Paths to the east and west of SR-163 and improve river channel width and edge condition.	Implement Class I Bike Path below Highway 163 north of the river as proposed by the City of San Diego Bicycle Master Plan and incorporate grading and natural revegetation with construction.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>		Recommendations
L6S	Establish Green Gateway along SR-163 by introducing native landscapes along roadways.	Initiate dialogue with Caltrans, City of San Diego Streets and Mission Valley Community Plan to explore the methods for implementing native plant palette in rights-of-ways and undeveloped easements.		<div></div>			
L7S	Create open space and trail connection to upland communities along Ulric Street.	Coordinate with San Diego Bicycle Master Plan and Mission Valley Community Plan to identify specific route alignment.		<div></div>	<div></div>		Design Guidelines
L8S	Establish Green Gateway at interchanges throughout the valley by introducing native vegetation along roadways.	Initiate dialogue with Caltrans and appropriate community groups to explore means of changing right-of-way plant palette.		<div></div>			
L9S	Explore potential to connect FSDRIP bike trails across intersections with grade separated crossings on north side of river.	Follow proposed alignment of Class 1 Bikeway in accordance with San Diego Bicycle Master Plan. Initiate dialogue with Bicycle Master Planners and City of San Diego Streets to identify funding source and develop detail design and construction plan.			<div></div>		Implementation
L10S	Improve open space connection between Murray Creek and river valley by daylighting Murray Creek within existing right-of-way. Daylight Murray Canyon drainage and create wetland and natural filtration zone. Refer to the Lower Valley Key Sites section for additional detail.	Initiate dialogue with appropriate community/special interest groups and land owners to explore means of influencing development in progress modify street extension and integrating creek corridor into future evolution of existing development.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>		
L11S	Create trail connection from Mission City Trolley Station to Qualcomm Way.	Coordinate with San Diego Bicycle Master Plan and Mission Valley Community Plan to identify specific route alignment.			<div></div>		Appendices
L12S	Utilize existing underpass as a means of connecting to neighborhoods and canyon north of Friar’s Road.	Support City of San Diego and property owners in effort to improve underpass entrances. Provide lighting and potential better pedestrian connections to the underpass.			<div></div>		





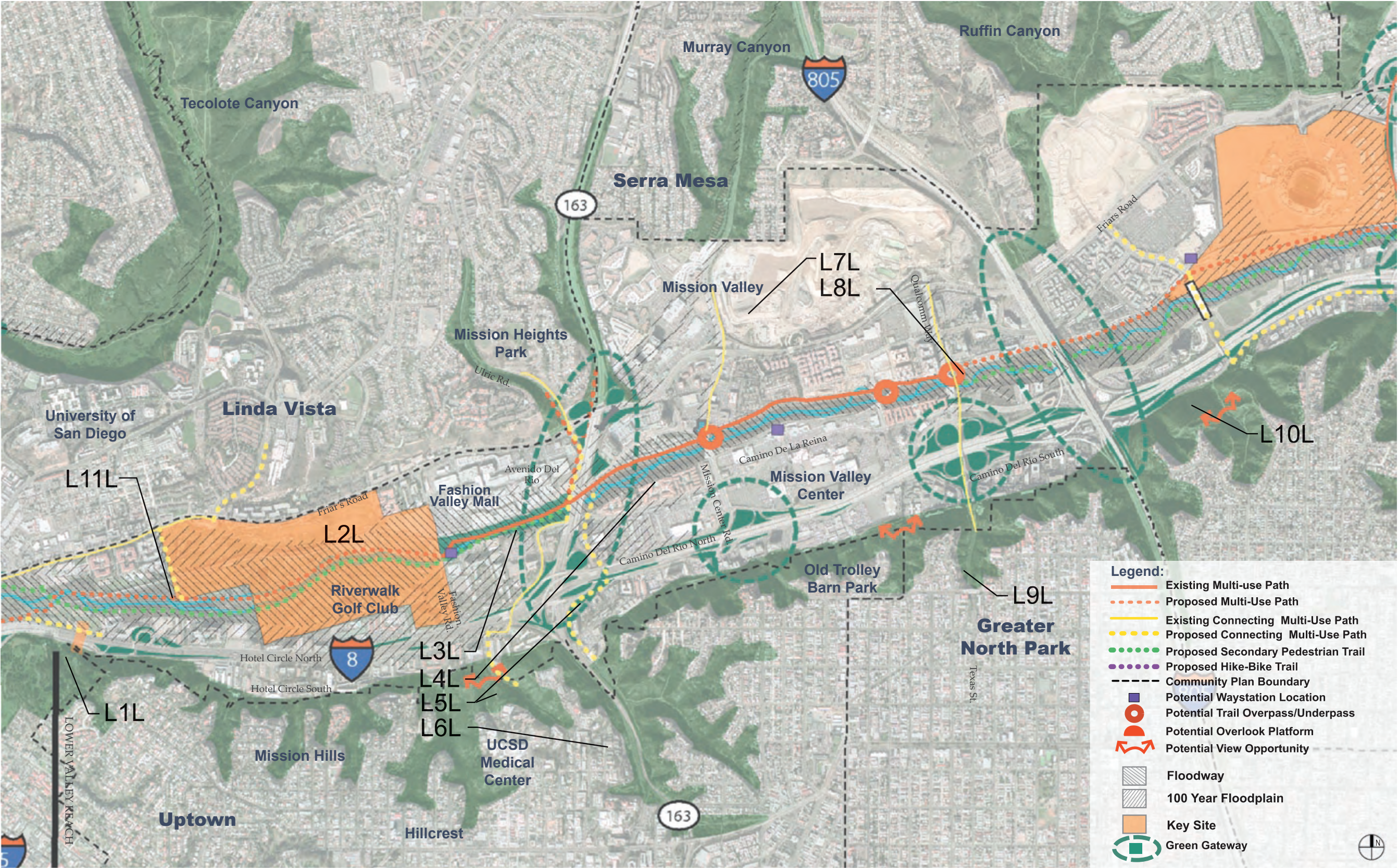


KEYNOTE	RECOMMENDATION	IMPLEMENTATION	BENEFITS				
Short Term			HYDROLOGY	ECOLOGY	RECREATION	EDUCATION	
L13S	Create bike path connection to San Diego River Park Trail from Bachman Place, Camino de la Reina and Avenida del Rio.	Coordinate with San Diego Bicycle Master Plan and develop specific study to confirm route alignment.			<div></div>	<div></div>	Executive Summary
L14S	Explore potential to reconnect Ruffin Canyon with the River	Initiate dialogue with appropriate community groups, land owners and developers to integrate the development with the San Diego River Park. Explore design modifications to extend native plant species and trail connections from Ruffin Canyon through the redevelopment site.		<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	
L15S	Establish Green Gateway along I-805 across the valley.	Initiate dialogue with Caltrans, City of San Diego Streets and Mission Valley Community Plan to explore the methods for implementing native plant palette in rights-of-ways and undeveloped easements.		<div></div>			
L16S	Collaborate with property owners toward creating river park oriented developments and, where possible, explore potential to acquire undeveloped land adjacent to river.	Engage land owners in dialogue to explore potential river park project opportunities and/or purchase of open space lands or easements adjacent to the river. Coordinate with Mission Valley Community Plan to include in update as amendment.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>		Introduction
L17S	Mission City Parkway Bridge Mitigation Site. Integrate new riparian and sage scrub habitat restoration with San Diego River Park and trail.	Coordinate with appropriate public agencies and community groups.		<div></div>	<div></div>		
L18S	River Garden site. Connect to San Diego River Park and Trail.	Collaborate with San Diego River Park Foundation and appropriate community groups to support River Garden project and connect it to the San Diego River Park Trail. Coordinate with Mission Valley Community Plan to include in update as amendment.		<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	Principles
L19S	If stadium redevelops, engage with developer and planner to develop a community park and additional naturalized open space with the San Diego River Park. Refer to the Lower Valley Key Sites section for additional detail.	Coordinate with City of San Diego and stadium developers to create a plan that engages the river and adjacent canyons. This is a key site in the Lower Valley Recommendations, refer to the preceding pages for additional detail and potential planning alternatives. Coordinate with Mission Valley Community Plan to include an update as an amendment.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	
L20S	If stadium redevelops, engage developers to integrate open space connections between San Diego River Park and canyons. Refer to the Lower Valley Key Sites section for additional detail.	Coordinate with City of San Diego and stadium developers to create a plan that engages the river and adjacent canyons. Coordinate with Mission Valley Community Plan to include an update as an amendment.		<div></div>	<div></div>		Recommendations
L21S	Create multi-use trail in conjunction with Qualcomm redevelopment.	Coordinate with stadium redevelopment process and San Diego Bicycle Master Plan to identify specific alignment.		<div></div>			
							Design Guidelines

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KEYNOTE	RECOMMENDATION	IMPLEMENTATION	BENEFITS				
Long Term			HYDROLOGY	ECOLOGY	RECREATION	EDUCATION	
L1L	Connect to Presidio Park via Taylor Street bridge over I-8.	Coordinate with Caltrans to explore potential to improve pedestrian component of the Taylor Street bridge to better accommodate pedestrians and bicyclists.		●	●		Executive Summary
L2L	Engage landowners to encourage any future redevelopment of Riverwalk GC to address river.	Coordinate with land owners to encourage modifications to current plan to include habitat and open space corridor that follows the 100 year floodway to allow for river meander, native vegetation and San Diego River Park Trail corridor.		●	●	●	
L3L	Engage landowners to explore potential to create urban park oriented to the river on both sides of river.	Initiate dialogue with land owners and developers to explore potential to orient development to the river and create a quasi-public urban park edge to the river associated with retail uses.		●	●	●	
L4L	Investigate opportunities to improve water quality in FSDRIP and explore the potential and methods needed to recreate the FSDRIP area as a component of a functional river environment by removing flow restrictions and separating river from ponds.	Initiate feasibility study investigate removal of flow restrictions, and add aeration devices, etc. to improve water quality, improve the river environment and to separate stream flow from ponds and improve wildlife habitat and trail experience.	●		●	●	Introduction
L5L	Improve trail connections between river corridor and canyons.	Coordinate with San Diego Bicycle Master Plan to identify specific alignment and connection priorities.			●		Principles
L6L	Create trail and open space connection to Balboa Park.	Initiate feasibility study to identify specific trail alignment. Coordinate with San Diego Bicycle Master Plan and Caltrans to identify potential trail alignment.		●	●		
L7L	Relate and connect open space in development plans with the River Park. Create ‘green street’ edge with native plant species to improve visual and habitat connection to Murray Canyon	Coordinate with land owners and developers to integrate the San Diego River Park into the development process and to explore design modifications to a river and valley sensitive approach.		●	●	●	
L8L	Implement bike path as part of the San Diego River Park Trail.	Coordinate with San Diego Bicycle Master Plan to identify specific alignment and implementation priority.		●	●		Recommendations
L9L	Create open space and trail connections to uplands via an improved Texas Street.	Coordinate with City of San Diego and the San Diego Bicycle Master Plan to improve Texas Street and create a dedicated multi-use trail separated from streets with a naturalized open space corridor.			●		
L10L	Improve Mission City Parkway over crossing to connect river corridor and upland open space	Coordinate with Caltrans to explore the potential to improve Mission City Parkway bridge over I-8 to connect people to the uplands.			●		
L11L	Create San Diego River Trail on north side of river through Riverwalk development.	Coordinate with San Diego Bicycle Master Plan and redevelopment of Riverwalk Golf Club. When Riverwalk redevelops coordinate with appropriate agencies, community/special interest groups and land owners to identify trail alignment and development concept that orient to the river.			●		Design Guidelines

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Confluence

**Intent:** The Confluence reach is the area between I-15 and Friars Road Bridge. It is where Murphy Canyon, Alvarado Canyon and two minor canyons once joined the San Diego River as it turned west to the Pacific Ocean. This place is not only a confluence of canyons and creeks, but a confluence of people and activity throughout the history of San Diego. This is where the El Camino Real met the east-west transportation route following the San Diego River near the Mission San Diego de Alcala. There is opportunity to reveal this junction of canyons and streams in a



Grantville Redevelopment Study could encourage improvement of property adjacent to the river



Gravel mine ponds below Friar's Road bridge

way that celebrates the cultural, ecological, and historical significance of each. This reach also acts as gateway to multiple destinations, allowing users to access Murphy Canyon, Alvarado Canyon, Collwood Canyon, Navajo Canyon and the San Diego River valley.

**Condition:** This reach is partially enclosed by the steep wall of the knob topped by Mission San Diego de Alcalá. Encroaching development on the east and Interstate 8 on the south further emphasize the sense of enclosure.

The river corridor is also constrained by a series of old gravel mine ponds below the Friars Road Bridge; these ponds impede the normal hydrologic activities of the river system. The narrow vegetated corridor is inadequate to separate stream flow from these ponds and the size and depth of the ponds makes filling impractical. Extensive exotic vegetation infestation is present both in the ponds (*ludwigia*) and in the river (*arundo donax*). As the river turns west it is isolated by highway infrastructure, private property, and difficult physical terrain. The dense *arundo* further adds to the river's inaccessibility.

Recommendations:



River is choked by invasive vegetation

- Create a continuous multi-use path and connecting trails
- Create a connection with Alvarado Canyon and on to Collwood and Navajo Canyons.
- Acquire land or establish easements.
- As the site specific development plans for the River Park and for adjacent land are prepared, establish an appropriate open space and habitat corridor width that follows the existing floodplain, varying in width. The open space and habitat corridor should provide adequate width to re-contour the river channel to allow for increased river length and meander and to expand native riparian habitat.
- River corridor is narrow and constrained above the bend. Past sand and gravel operations have resulted in relatively deep ponds. Separating the stream channel from the ponds is recommended, but additional land is likely necessary to achieve this.
- Acquisition of land adjacent to the river corridor is recommended. Trail connection through this narrow corridor will be difficult due to steep side slopes if additional land is not acquired.
- Trail easements to provide connection to Mission San Diego de Alcala at each end of the Confluence Reach is recommended.
- Coordination with the Grantville Redevelopment Study presents the potential opportunity for the San Diego River Park to positively influence redevelopment as well as to benefit from new activities along the river corridor.

The Grantville Redevelopment Study, now in its early stages, may provide the tools to change the river landscape in the Confluence. By engaging owners of under utilized property on the east edge of the river corridor, the study may create opportunities for the acquisition of land, or establishing easements that could increase corridor width. A wider corridor would allow the river to be separated from the ponds, and offer space to develop a trail corridor. Once the ponds are separated, a complementary action might be improving them for more intensive recreation activity such as fishing and boating.

If the open space corridor in these areas can be expanded to the east, the San Diego River Park Trail can be best accommodated on the east side of the river. The west side of the river is steep and narrow, and does have possibilities for trail construction, however cantilevered construction may be necessary and could have a significant impact on the river.

There is significant potential to recreate an important wildlife habitat connection between the river valley, Murphy Canyon and Alvarado Creek. Such connection would represent a meaningful first step toward reestablishing the physiographic origins of the valley. A trail and habitat/open space connection along Alvarado Canyon Road will link Navajo Canyon with the river, further unifying the valley's recreational and interpretive resources.



**Key Sites:**

*Enhance Confluence with Alvarado Creek*

Alvarado Canyon combines with Navajo and Collwood Canyons to form the largest tributary canyon system linked to the San Diego River valley within the City of San Diego. However, today this connection is nearly invisible because of the scale of highway infrastructure and development that have choked the canyon throat at the confluence. Replacing culverts with bridges and gaining adequate land to reduce the channelization of Alvarado Creek will reestablish the visual continuity of the canyon system with the valley. A green connection will also benefit the river by providing natural filtration of surface runoff, increase riparian habitat and allow space for trail connections to communities and open space to the east.

*Key Points*

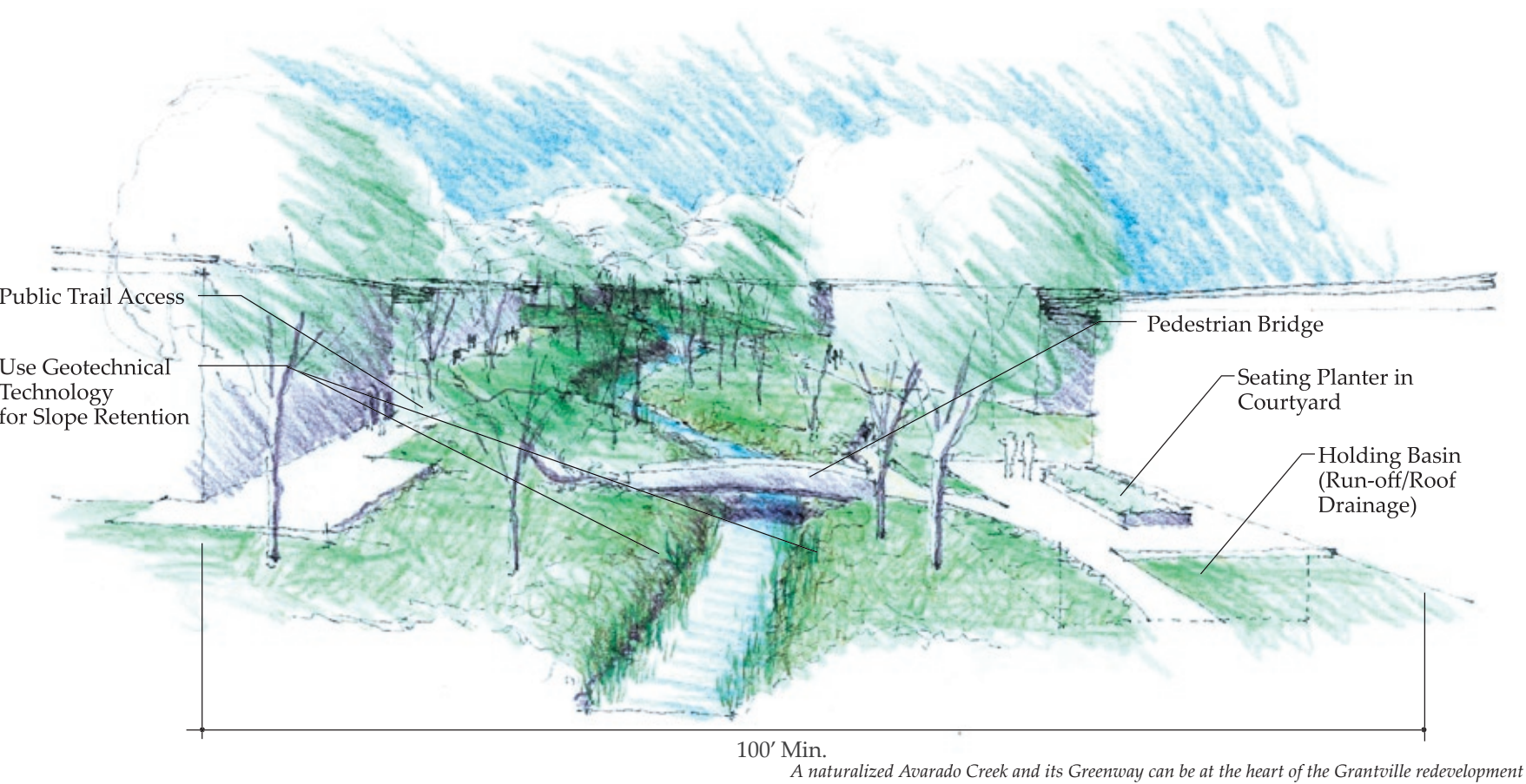
- Critical location for reconnecting San Diego River with its most significant tributary canyon within the City of San Diego.
- Although beyond the bounds of this Plan, daylighting and dechannelizing Alvarado Creek is an important component of connecting the river valley to the canyon, providing potential space for expanding and connecting habitat and trail to the canyon, San Diego State University and upland neighborhoods. Similar to enhancing Murray Creek, such improvements are a model for the treatment of all canyons that connect to the San Diego River.



*Channelized Alvarado Creek above Grantville Post Office*



*Channelized Alvarado Creek behind Medical Center*



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Upper Valley

Executive Summary

**Intent:** The Upper Valley reach extends from Friars Road Bridge to the west boundary of Mission Trails Regional Park. It is a reach comprised of complex physiographic and surface conditions, with a diversity of experiences from the enclosure of steep valley walls in the east to broad and open near Admiral Baker Golf Course. Heavily impacted by human activity, conditions in this reach range from the severe character of a surface mine to the exotic landscape of a golf course, bracketed alternately with dense development and sage scrub habitat. This reach is particularly significant for habitat, offering the potential to extend the diverse habitats of Mission Trails Regional Park further into the valley. This reach also offers tremendous potential to transform the landscape dramatically and improve the health of riparian and terrestrial ecosystems.

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**Condition:** The Upper Valley is characterized by three hydrologic conditions that are deleterious to the health of the river system. First, the gravel extraction mine bordering Mission Trails Regional Park has channelized the river and disrupted habitat continuity through and across the mine site. The river is similarly channelized further downstream through the federally owned and maintained Admiral Baker Golf Course. This element poses additional risk of surface runoff-carrying pesticides, fertilizers and other pollutants-because of the lack of a buffer between the golf course and the river.

Secondly, the river corridor through the mine site is infested with exotic plant species, particularly Giant Reed (*Arundo donax*). These exotics displace native riparian vegetation, causing the concomitant loss of the animal species that would typically inhabit this vegetation. Finally, the river channel is interrupted by a series of ponds that obstruct the natural sediment transport processes of the stream. A problem shared by other ponds in the system, the unnatural stream flow invites further infestation by non-native plant species; in still water conditions the encroaching species is typically the surface plant Water Primrose (*Ludwigia spp.*).

Recommendations:

- Establish a continuous open space and viable habitat corridor in the Upper Valley that achieves wildlife movement and habitat objectives. The appropriate design and layout of the corridor should be determined during site specific planning processes that consider habitat, water quality, hydraulic, recreation, and access and development opportunities
- Identify land appropriate for an open space amenity that is accessible and usable by the public.
- Improve interface between Admiral Baker Golf Course and the river.
- Explore opportunities to improve water quality and river pattern.
- Create sites at waystations to interpret the history of the valley settlement and the Old Mission Dam flume.

- Balance the improvement of water quality, the movement of wildlife, the movement of people with high quality development within the Upper Valley.

The San Diego River Park passes through the Grantville Redevelopment Study area. Collaboration between the River Park planning effort and the Grantville study should continue to find opportunities for shared benefits and to ensure compatibility between the two efforts. The redevelopment study presents an important means of implementing the Park through the Upper Valley.

As redevelopment occurs, consideration should be given to separating the river from ponds throughout the Upper Valley, as this action will likely improve flow velocities and reestablish some degree of sediment transport. Hydraulic and hydrologic studies should be conducted in conjunction with redevelopment planning to determine the physical and hydrologic characteristics and ecologic condition of each specific pond, and provide recommendations as to the feasibility, ecological value and open space benefit of separating stream flow from the pond in each location.

Key Sites:

Admiral Baker Golf Course

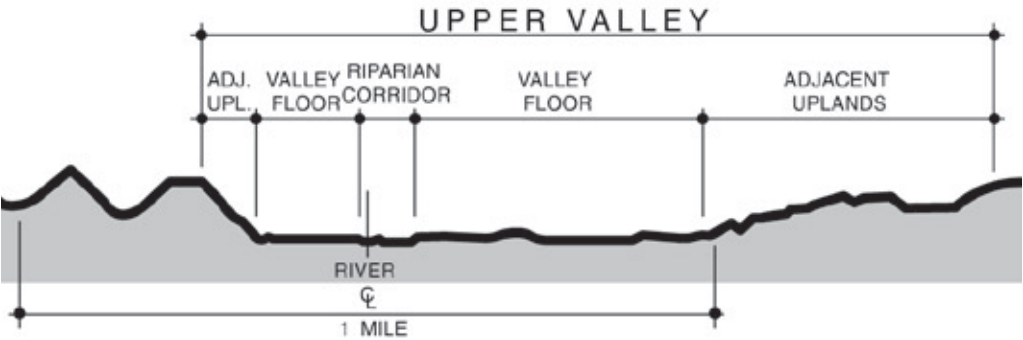
There are no plans to close or redevelop the course, but there are opportunities to integrate the course in the river corridor. Methods of meshing the two landscapes might include pedestrian trail connections across the course or the redevelopment of the golf course as a “links” or target course with native landscaping between tee and green. The incorporation of native plant species, creating a visual link and habitat corridor from the river corridor to the canyon north of the golf course, would be another strong step toward integrating the river and recreational environments.

Key Points

- Continuing ongoing discussions with Navy Planners is essential to finding an appropriate level and means of integrating the golf course with the San Diego River Park.
- This is a critical location for expanding habitat area and connections to the upper canyon north of the golf course.
- The potential exists to create trail connections around or possibly through the golf course.
- Establish an open space habitat, and path corridors that achieve wildlife movement and habitat objectives.
- Create a trail connection from the Tierrasanta Community to the San Diego River Park Trail with an overlook at the upper elevation and a waystation at its intersection.



Upper Valley looking east over Admiral Baker Golf Course



Upper Valley Section



**Superior Mine Redevelopment**

Evolution of the landscape within the Upper Valley hinges upon successfully engaging the land owners, developers and planners of Superior Mine and adjacent lands with the River Park planning process. As these lands move toward reclamation and redevelopment, collaboration between both planning efforts can bring about benefits to all parties. Creating adequate corridor width for habitat and trail is a minimum requirement. A broad natural corridor through the mine site could serve as a strong organizing feature of the development. This corridor might include trail, native riparian habitat, an infiltration zone for ground water recharge, and/or an improved river channel with introduced meanders. The potential to acquire portions of the site to create open space and recreation land should also be explored. Incorporating elements of the San Diego River Park into the redevelopment of the mine creates the potential of increasing property values and incentive for cooperative planning. The site's close proximity to Mission Trails Regional Park also creates an excellent opportunity to

use the river and its landscape as a unique, and identifying character of the site. Cooperative planning, and river-sensitive design would benefit end-users by providing a visual and recreational amenity, as well as commuter bicycle connection to adjacent communities and trolley service.

In the San Diego River Park Illustrative Concept sketch below, an approach is suggested that expands both native riparian and upland vegetation communities. In this concept the ponds are separated from the river. This concept illustrates only one approach and is not intended to propose a specific design for the site. The best solution can only be determined by studying the specific conditions of the pond and the river in conjunction with the site specific planning effort of the adjacent properties.

**Key Points**

- Ongoing discussions with Superior Mine land owners and developers is essential to finding an appropriate balance between development and open space.
- Potential for the site to redevelop for more intensive use makes time critical to taking action at the planning level. While mining operations are scheduled to continue for another 20 years, potential redevelopment value may reduce this time frame.
- Create an open space amenity that is accessible and usable by the public that provides access to the river as well as value to the development project. The location, size and use of this amenity should be studied as part of the specific land planning studies for the River Park and the development.
- The 100 foot buffer indicated in the Land Development Code - Biological Guidelines should be of such variable width as to protect the habitat and provide adequate areas for redevelopment.



San Diego River Park Illustrative Concept

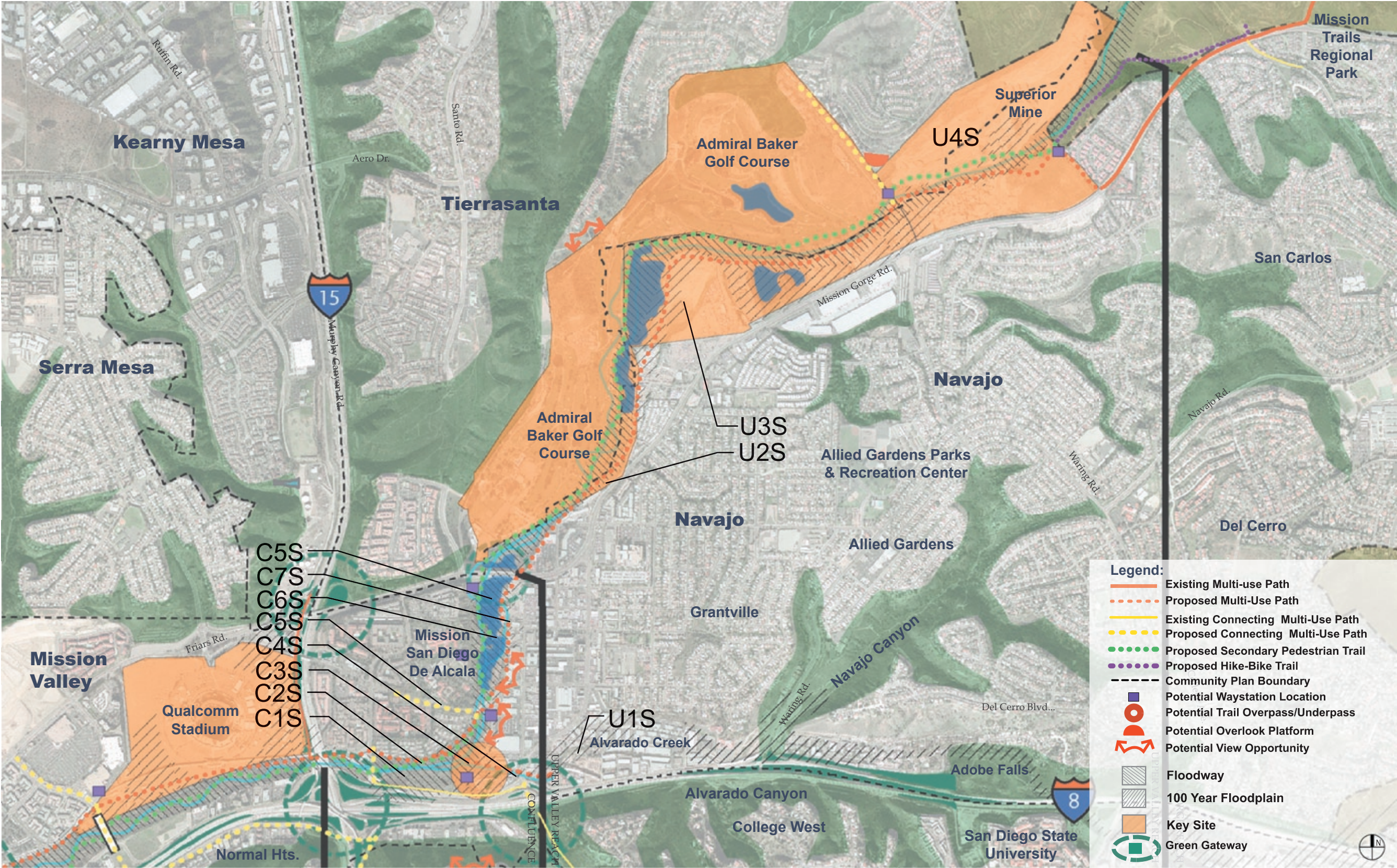


Admiral Baker Golf Course



























Superior Mine

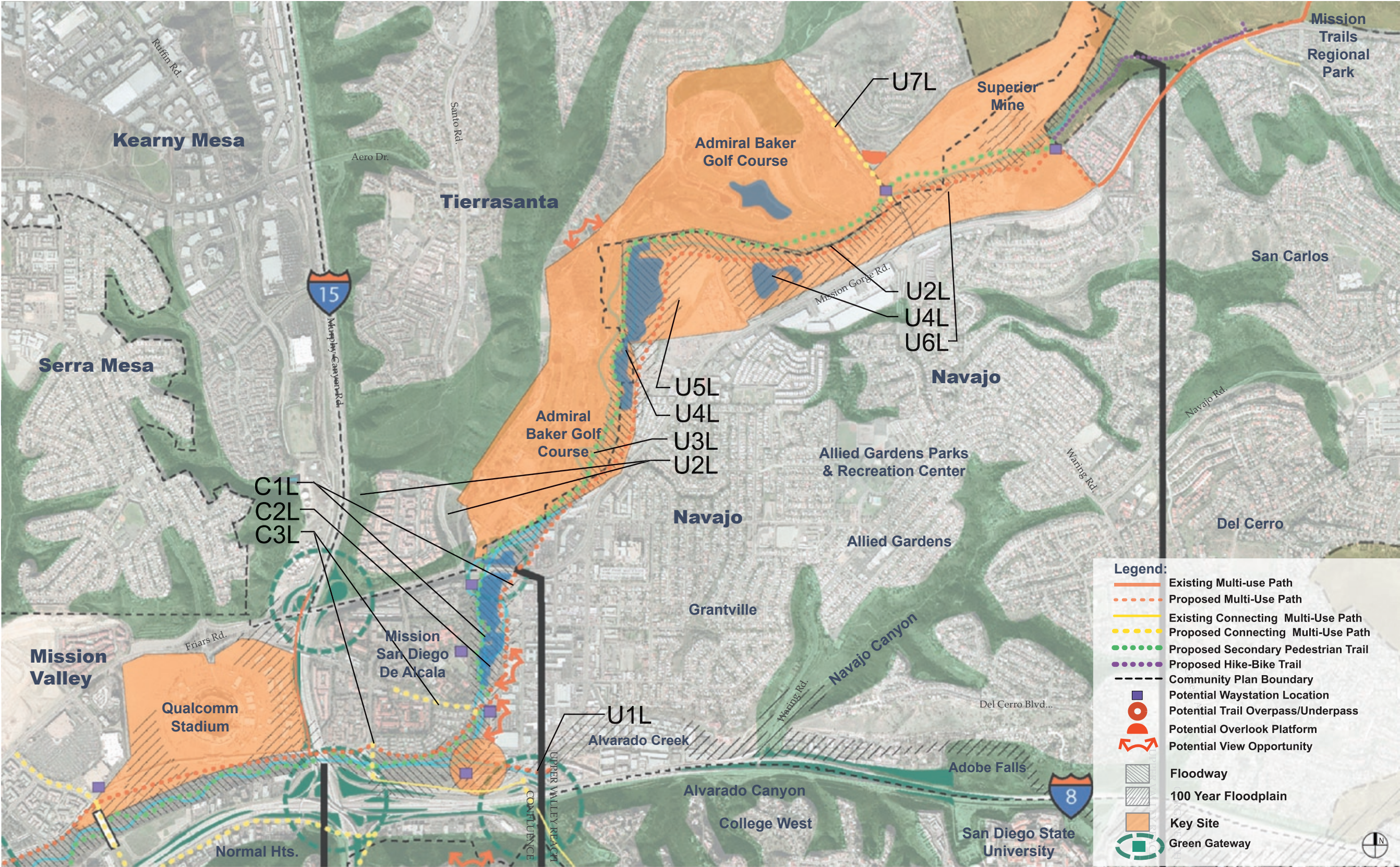






KEYNOTE	RECOMMENDATION	IMPLEMENTATION	BENEFITS				
Short Term - Confluence			HYDROLOGY	ECOLOGY	RECREATION	EDUCATION	
C1S	Develop city owned property as wetland habitat preserve and coordinate with potential water reclamation plant. Potential for Caltrans property to be developed for habitat and areas for the San Diego River Park Trail.	Integrate Caltrans property as part of riparian open space and pursue dedication of new river open space preserve.					Executive Summary
C2S	Create San Diego River Park Trail along north edge of river.	Coordinate with the appropriate agencies, community groups and the Grantville Redevelopment Study to identify specific route alignment of potential multi-use trail on north side of the river.					
C3S	Coordinate with proposed Grantville redevelopment to create improved open space at the bend in the river.	Coordinate with Grantville Redevelopment Study to identify potential land for park or open space through acquisition or open space easements.					Introduction
C4S	Improve open space and trail connection with Alvarado Canyon and Navajo Canyon.	Coordinate with appropriate agencies and community/special interest groups to study potential and to identify specific route alignment of potential multi-use trail on south side of Alvarado Creek. Coordinate with public agencies to explore potential to aggregate public lands under a single management.					
C5S	Create connection between San Diego River Park Trail and Mission San Diego De Alcala.	Coordinate with appropriate agencies to improve on-street bike lane and provide signage.					Principles
C6S	Augment ponds by removing barriers between sections. A larger deep water body is better than a number of smaller, divided segments. If possible, divert low flow of river around the ponds.	Coordinate with Grantville Redevelopment Study and appropriate agencies and community groups to identify potential for open space easements or land acquisition to increase open space on east edge of ponds.					
C7S	Create San Diego River Park Trail along east edge of river.	Coordinate with appropriate agencies, community groups and the Grantville Redevelopment Study to study potential and to identify specific route alignment of potential multi-use trail on east side of the river if land can be acquired. Identify location for pedestrian bridges crossing the river and creating connection to Mission San Diego de Alacala. If land cannot be acquired study alternative alignment on west side of river.					Recommendations
Short Term - Upper Valley							
U1S	Coordinate with proposed Grantville redevelopment to preserve additional open space along Alvarado Creek Corridor at the confluence with the San Diego River.	Coordinate with appropriate agencies, community groups and the Grantville Redevelopment Study to identify potential land for habitat, trail and recreation through acquisition or open space easements. Coordinate with Navajo Community Plan. Refer to Alvarado Confluence Enhancement on preceding pages.					Design Guidelines
U2S	Create habitat and continuous multi-use trail near river adjacent to Admiral baker Golf Course.	Continue dialogue with Navy planners to explore opportunities to modify golf course to create space for trail corridor and to improve relationship of golf course with the river. Coordinate with Navajo Community Plan.					
U3S	Engage land owner and ongoing planning effort to explore potential to acquire land as improved open space.	Initiate dialogue with Superior Mine land owners and planners to explore potential to establish naturalized open space and habitat areas adequate to achieve wildlife habitat and path corridor objectives within the undeveloped land. Coordinate with site specific planning processes to explore opportunities to broaden the river channel, create additional meander and locate a continuous multi-use path.					Implementation
U4S	Coordinate with the anticipated redevelopment of Superior Mine to create interpretation zone of valley history, mining operations, and future redevelopment where appropriate at edge of active operation.	Initiate dialogue with Superior Mine land owners and planners to explore potential to create interpretive kiosk in the short term and begin discussions to consider trail and open space as an integral part of the future redevelopment of the site.					Appendices







KEYNOTE	RECOMMENDATION	IMPLEMENTATION	BENEFITS				
			HYDROLOGY	ECOLOGY	RECREATION	EDUCATION	
Long Term - Confluence							
C1L	Implement trail and open space plans.	Prepare specific plan for design of trail alignment and natural open space as land or easement is acquired	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>		Executive Summary
C2L	Implement open space identified through Grantville Redevelopment Study to improve habitat and recreation.	It is anticipated that the Grantville Redevelopment Study will identify lands that are appropriate for open space to continue the San Diego River Park and Trail. If land is acquired, initiate specific development plan for the San Diego River Park and Trail.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>		
C3L	Implement trail connection and interpretive signage to Mission San Diego De Alcala connecting via Rancho Mission Road and San Diego Mission Road.	Coordinate with the San Diego Bicycle Master Plan and Community Plans to identify specific alignment and establish easement. Explore opportunities with willing land owners to establish public access.			<div></div>	<div></div>	
Long Term - Upper Valley							Introduction
U1L	Implement potential improvements to trail and habitat connections with Alvarado Canyon and Navajo Canyon.	Prepare specific plan for design of trail alignment, natural open space and day-lighting Alvarado Creek	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>		Principles
U2L	Improve open space and trail connection to Elanus Canyon north of Admiral Baker Golf Course.	Continue dialogue with appropriate agencies, community groups and Navy planners to identify potential locations.		<div></div>	<div></div>		
U3L	Continue to collaborate with Navy planners to integrate Admiral Baker Golf Course with the river to create expanded riparian corridor, habitat and trail connections.	Continue dialogue with land owners on both sides of river to establish easements or acquire land to create trail and habitat continuity. Coordinate with Navajo Community Plan	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>		
U4L	Separate stream flow from ponds as land is redeveloped.	Continue dialogue with Navy planners and Superior Mine land owners and planners to identify potential locations and develop specific plan for realignment of river channel.	<div></div>	<div></div>			
U5L	If land is acquired, develop improved open space with views and access to ponds as habitat and recreation areas.	Coordinate with appropriate agencies and community groups to prepare specific plan and implement improved open space parks.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	Recommendations
U6L	As Superior Mine redevelops, implement plan to focus development on river corridor and to create riparian habitat and multi-use trail as component of redevelopment plan.	Continue dialogue with appropriate agencies, community groups and Superior Mine land owners and planners to integrate the San Diego River Park and Trail with proposed development.		<div></div>	<div></div>		Design Guidelines
U7L	Create trail connection to Tierrasanta neighborhood with the San Diego River Park. This would include an overlook at the higher elevation.	Coordinate with appropriate agencies, community/special interest groups and land owners to identify specific alignment and access points.		<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	

Implementation

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Gorge

Executive Summary

**Intent:** For the purposes of this planning effort, the Gorge is defined primarily as coincident with the Mission Trails Regional Park (MTRP) boundary but also includes privately owned land between MTRP and Mast Boulevard. The Gorge reach offers a strong sense of enclosure reinforced by the rising walls of Fortuna Mountain and Kwaay Paay Mountain. Mission Trails Regional Park is one of the “jewels” of the San Diego River watershed, and the San Diego River Park offers a

Introduction

Principles

Recommendations

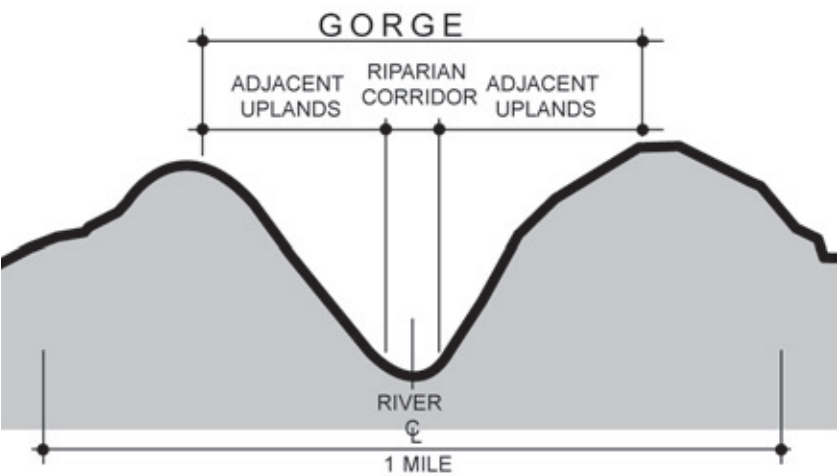
Design Guidelines

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Old Mission Dam



Gorge Section

means of linking this stunning resource to the area’s other principal natural features.

**Condition:** Established in 1974, Mission Trails Regional Park has preserved the valley’s original landscape of sage scrub, chaparral, oak woodland and riparian habitats in exceptional condition. At 5,800 acres, Mission Trails Regional Park is one of the largest urban parks in the nation, and a regional destination for hiking, biking, and wildlife viewing. The rich historic layers of the San Diego River valley are revealed in many ways within the park. The Kumeyaay, Spanish missionaries and settlers, and 19th and 20th century ranchers and farmers have all left their mark on the land now within the bounds of Mission Trails Regional Park.



South Fortuna Mountain

Recommendations:

- Support the Mission Trails Regional Park Master Development Plan.
- When Superior Mine redevelops, create a unpaved hike/bike trail at the west end of MTRP that will link the proposed multi-use path through the Superior Mine site with existing hike/bike trails in MTRP
- Create an unpaved hike/bike trail linking the Mast Boulevard trail head with the proposed multi-use trail adjacent to Carlton Oaks Golf Course that will ultimately connect MTRP with Mast Park and Santee Lakes in the City of Santee

Efforts in the Gorge should align with and support the mission of Mission Trails Regional Park. The goals of the San Diego River Park Master Plan are in harmony with those of the Mission Trails Regional Park Master Development Plan and focus on continually improving hydrology and habitat along the length of the river. The San Diego River Park Plan should seek collaborative opportunities with MTRP to further enhance and preserve the conditions already present at the park. That effort should explore the possibility of a soft surface trail linking the river corridor west of the park with Father Junipero Serra Trail and the MTRP Visitor Center. Planning efforts should also consider improving the bike lanes or creating a trail if impossible within the Mission Gorge Road right-of-way; this trail would create internal and external connection, within the park and with up-stream communities.



The Gorge in Mission Trails Regional Park



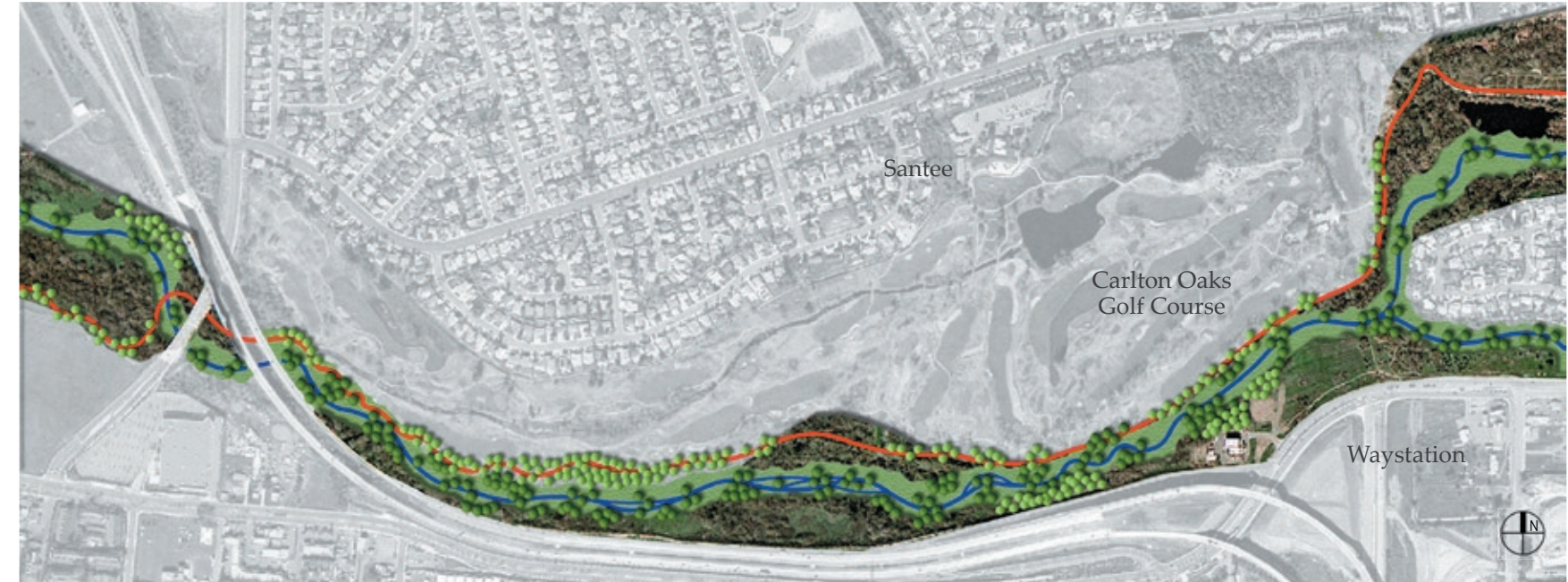
## Plateau

**Intent:** East of Mission Trails Regional Park, the terrain again opens and reveals expansive views to the hills above Santee and to the distant mountains in the Cleveland National Forest. This expanse offers a sense of release from the narrow, enclosed condition of the river in the Gorge Reach. The Plateau is an opportunity to integrate the river experience with adjacent development and the City of Santee. The San Diego River Park should focus on connecting Mission Trails Regional Park with Mast Park and Santee Lakes. These points should be linked by a multi-use path system integrated within a larger habitat corridor.

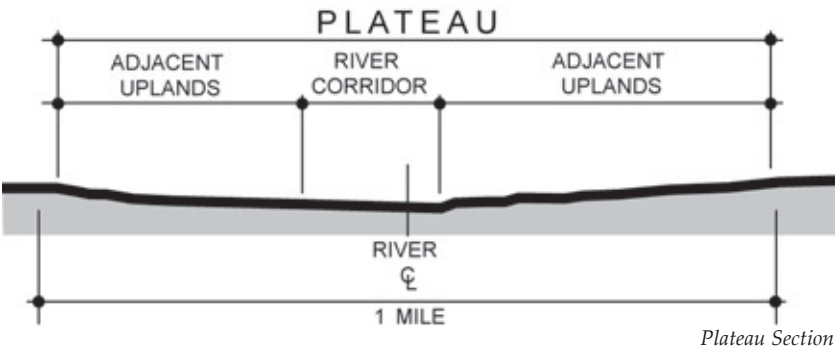
**Condition:** The San Diego River is negatively impacted by a variety of physical constraints. A dike along the southern edge of the Carlton Oaks Golf Course and SR-52 to the south and west separates the river and the golf course. Heavy infestations of Giant Reed, Brazilian pepper, and fountain grass (*Pennisetum sp.*) and other exotic species degrade water and vegetative quality. Other than golf, recreational resources are minimal, but an informal pedestrian trail exists on the north side of the river at the east end of Carlton Oaks Golf Course through Environmental Trust land and to the City of Santee.

**Recommendations:**

- Create a trail head and gateway to the City of San Diego sections of the San Diego River Park.
- Build trail along the south edge of Carlton Oaks Golf Course.
- Establish a minimum open space corridor that follows the 100 year floodway.
- Create a connection under SR-52 leading to Mission Trails Regional Park.



Conceptual San Diego River Park at Carlton Oaks Golf Course



Invasive vegetation management project in progress

**Key Sites:**

**Carlton Oaks Golf Course**

There is potential for the golf course to accommodate a trail on its southern edge near the river; this possibility should be explored when the Carlton Oaks Golf Course lease comes due for renewal. Land currently not used as golf course should be negotiated out of the lease to be for trail and open space. The long term potential for this area to evolve to become part of the San Diego River Park should also be considered. Redesigning the golf course to be more sensitive to the hydrology of the river and creating habitat corridors are ways in which the course may accommodate multiple user groups.

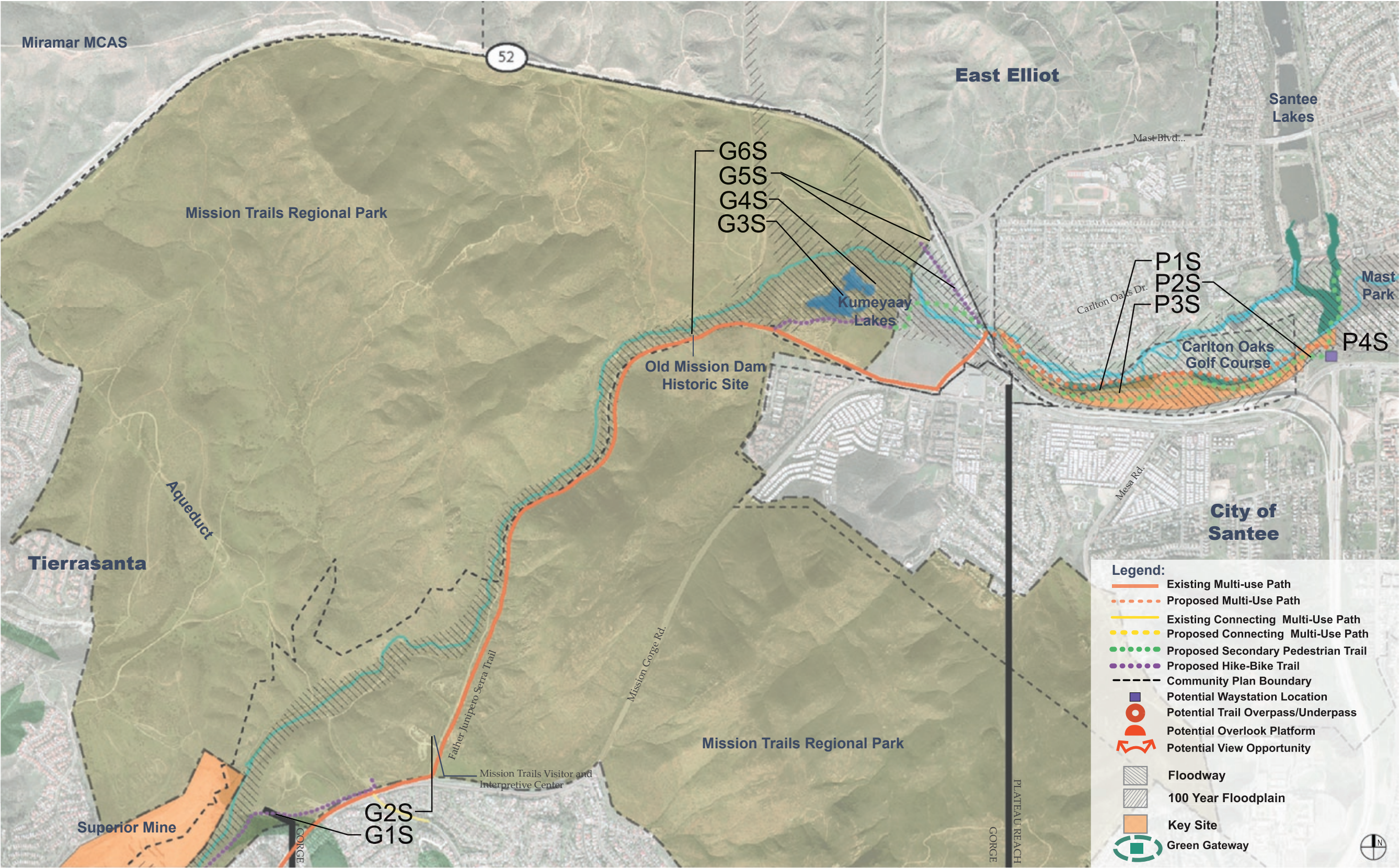
**Key Points**

- Critical location for connecting the City of San Diego segment of the San Diego River Park with Santee and upstream segments of the Park.
- River corridor is channelized, narrow and constrained on the south side of the golf course. Open space corridor will provide adequate width to re-contour the river channel. Improved channel should allow increased river length and meander, increased riparian habitat, and run-off buffering at the golf course.
- An open space corridor that follows the 100 year floodway alignment is recommended, with trail corridor/buffer adjacent to golf course.
- Connection under SR-52 is necessary to achieve continuity of San Diego River Park, and to connect trail with City of Santee's Mast Park.
- Build upon vegetation management projects already underway.



Cottonwood Gallery and secondary stream channel on Carlton Oaks Golf Course





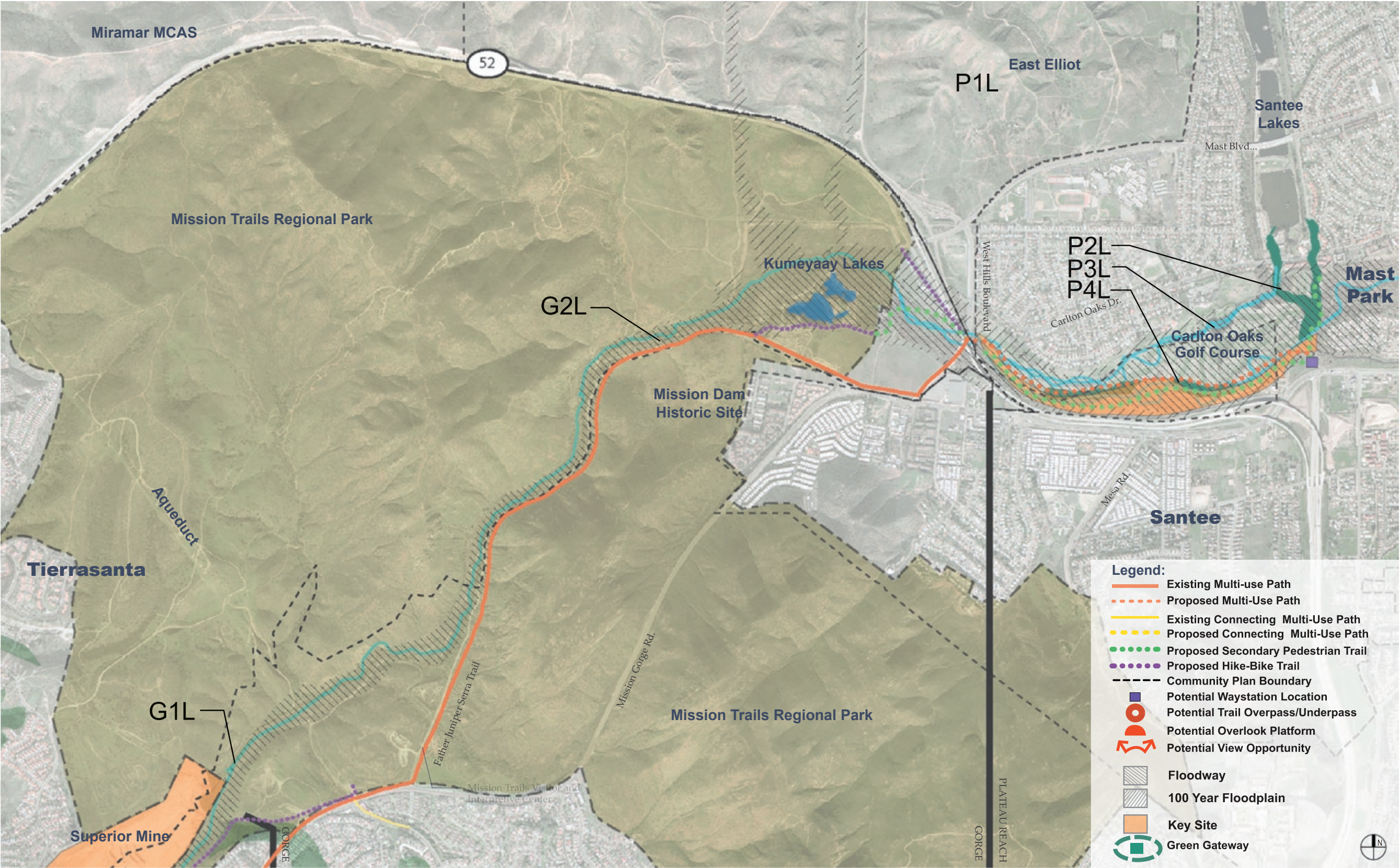


KEYNOTE	RECOMMENDATION	IMPLEMENTATION	BENEFITS				
Short Term - Gorge			HYDROLOGY	ECOLOGY	RECREATION	EDUCATION	
G1S	Support Mission Trails Regional Park efforts to create a continuous trail system and identify potential connections between the San Diego River Park Trail and existing hike/bike trails in MTRP.	Continue dialogue with Mission Trails Regional Park Master Plan and San Diego Bicycle Master Plan to identify potential alignments within Park and along Mission Gorge Road.	<div></div>		<div></div>		Executive Summary
G2S	Support existing and proposed interpretation of the river and history of the park at Mission Trails Visitor and Interpretive Center.	Continue dialogue with Mission Trails Regional Park Master Plan and Citizens Advisory Committee.				<div></div>	
G3S	Support existing interpretation of the river and the history of valley at campground and Kumeyaay lakes.	Continue dialogue with Mission Trails Regional Park Master Plan and Citizens Advisory Committee.				<div></div>	
G4S	Support the implementation of the Kumeyaay Lakes Dredging and Berm Restoration Capital Improvement Project.	Continue dialogue with Mission Trails Regional Park Master Plan and Citizens Advisory Committee.	<div></div>	<div></div>		<div></div>	Introduction
G5S	Create an unpaved hike/bike segment of the San Diego River Park Trail between MTRP at the MTRP East Fortuna trail head and the proposed multi-use path segment on the south edge of Carlton Oaks Golf Course. Connect the trail to Father Junipero Serra Trail following West Hills Parkway and Mission Gorge Road.	Coordinate with Mission Trails Regional Park Master Plan, citizens advisory committee, private land owners and appropriate agencies to identify specific trail alignment, establish easements and means of implementation.	<div></div>		<div></div>	<div></div>	
G6S	Support the implementation of the Old Mission Dam Dredging Capital Improvement Project.	Continue dialogue with Mission Trails Regional Park Master Plan and Citizens Advisory Committee.	<div></div>	<div></div>		<div></div>	
Short Term - Plateau							
P1S	Create San Diego River Park Trail segment along south edge of Carlton Oaks Golf Course and improve native vegetation and habitat along proposed trail corridor.	Coordinate with appropriate agencies, community groups and land owners to identify potential trail alignment adjacent to golf course. Initiate dialogue with Caltrans and golf course owners to identify potential alignment and methods to create trail connection under SR-52 and West Hills Boulevard.			<div></div>		Recommendations
P2S	Create historic interpretation zone.	Install signage, interpretive kiosks and furnishings providing information about the San Diego River Valley and its importance to the settlement of the valley as well as the natural systems and ecology of the region. Implement as part of the trail development.			<div></div>	<div></div>	
P3S	Capitalize on existing tree galleries in golf course to create buffer along river and remove exotic vegetation from river corridor.	Initiate dialogue with golf course owners and City of San Diego to explore potential to evolve golf course edge toward native plant species and to develop a vegetation management plan.		<div></div>		<div></div>	Design Guidelines
P4S	Create San Diego River Park Trail head, as a gateway to San Diego at Carlton Oaks Golf Course. Coordinate with City of Santee to create habitat and trail connection to Santee Lakes and to Mast Park.	Initiate dialogue with City of Santee planners, Padre Dam Municipal Water District, golf course owners and City of San Diego to identify potential trail alignment, vegetation changes, and kiosk/trail head location. Coordinate with improvements proposed by Santee Lakes Master Plan.		<div></div>	<div></div>		

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KEYNOTE		RECOMMENDATION	IMPLEMENTATION	BENEFITS				
Long Term - Gorge				HYDROLOGY	ECOLOGY	RECREATION	EDUCATION	
G1L	Collaborate with Mission Trails Regional Park to create waystation at edge of Mission Trails Regional Park with interpretive information.		Install signage, interpretive kiosk and furnishings with implementation of San Diego River Park Trail segment as part of the Superior Mine redevelopment.			<div></div>	<div></div>	Executive Summary
G2L	Continue to support maintenance of the Old Mission Dam dredging. This project may need to recur in the future on a regular basis.		Explore the potential to develop a low impact approach to sediment removal that will allow small amounts of sediment to be reintroduced into the river system downstream to invigorate sediment transport process.	<div></div>			<div></div>	
Long Term - Plateau								
P1L	Explore potential to connect with new open space to north and east.		Monitor future action related to land acquisition and explore opportunities to create wildlife habitat, trail linkages under or over SR-52 to East Elliot and interpretation of San Diego River Valley history.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	Introduction
P2L	If golf course use were to change in the future, entire site should be preserved for natural open space with a neighborhood scale park as a gateway to the San Diego River Park.		Monitor future action related to potential land use change.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>		
P3L	Integrate secondary stream channel through golf course with main San Diego River channel and create buffer. Expand native vegetation through golf course for wildlife habitat and to increase filtration to improve water quality.		Initiate dialogue with Carlton Oaks Golf Course to identify methods to modify golf course to be more environmentally compatible with river corridor.	<div></div>	<div></div>			Principles
P4L	Explore potential to realign some golf holes to eliminate dike, recreate stream meander, realign multi-use trails and expand native wildlife habitat. Consider a new concept for the golf course as a links or target course that is substantially native vegetation.		Initiate dialogue with appropriate agencies, community/special interest groups and Carlton Oaks Golf Course to explore potential changes to course.	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	

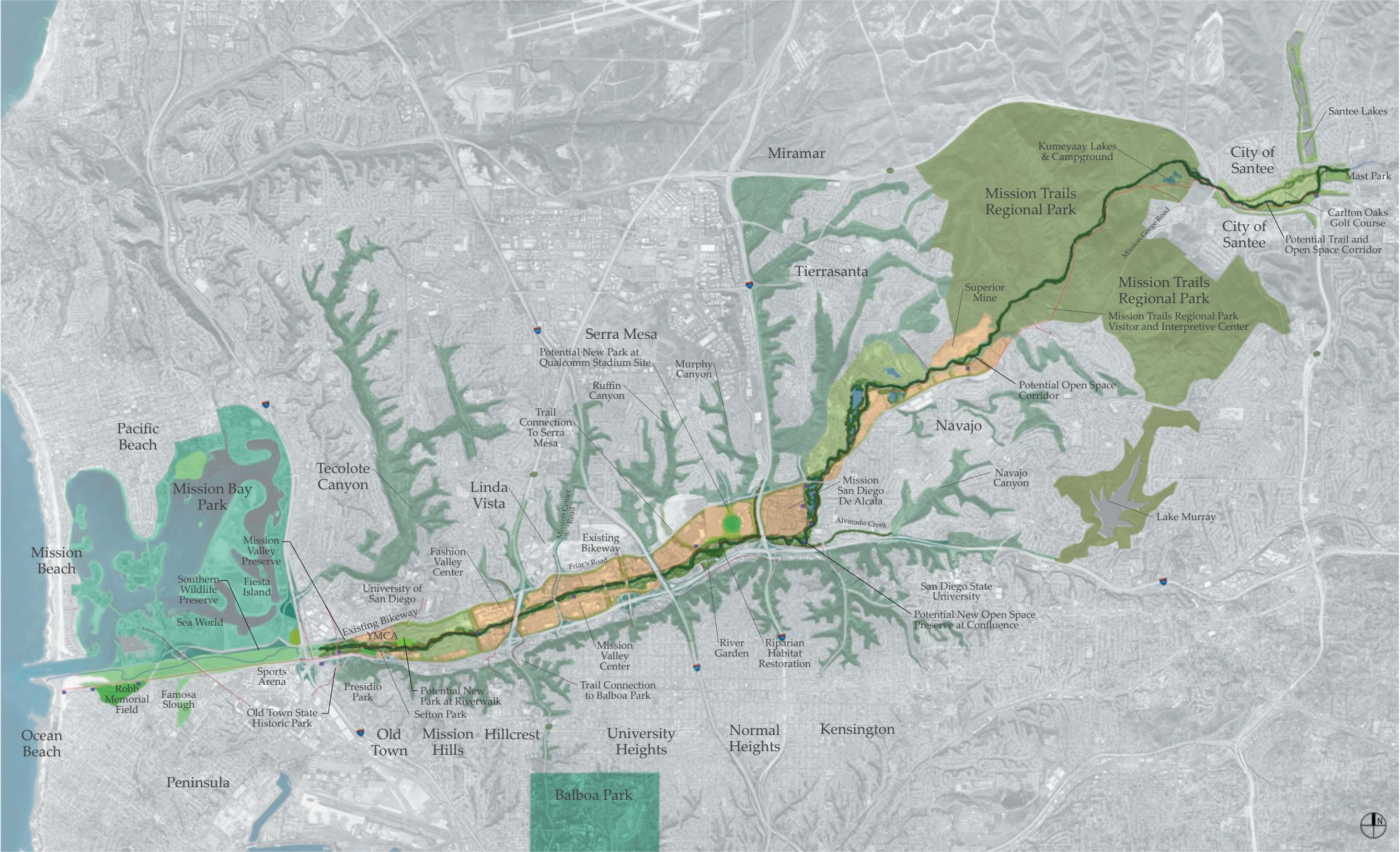
Recommendations

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Illustrative Master Plan